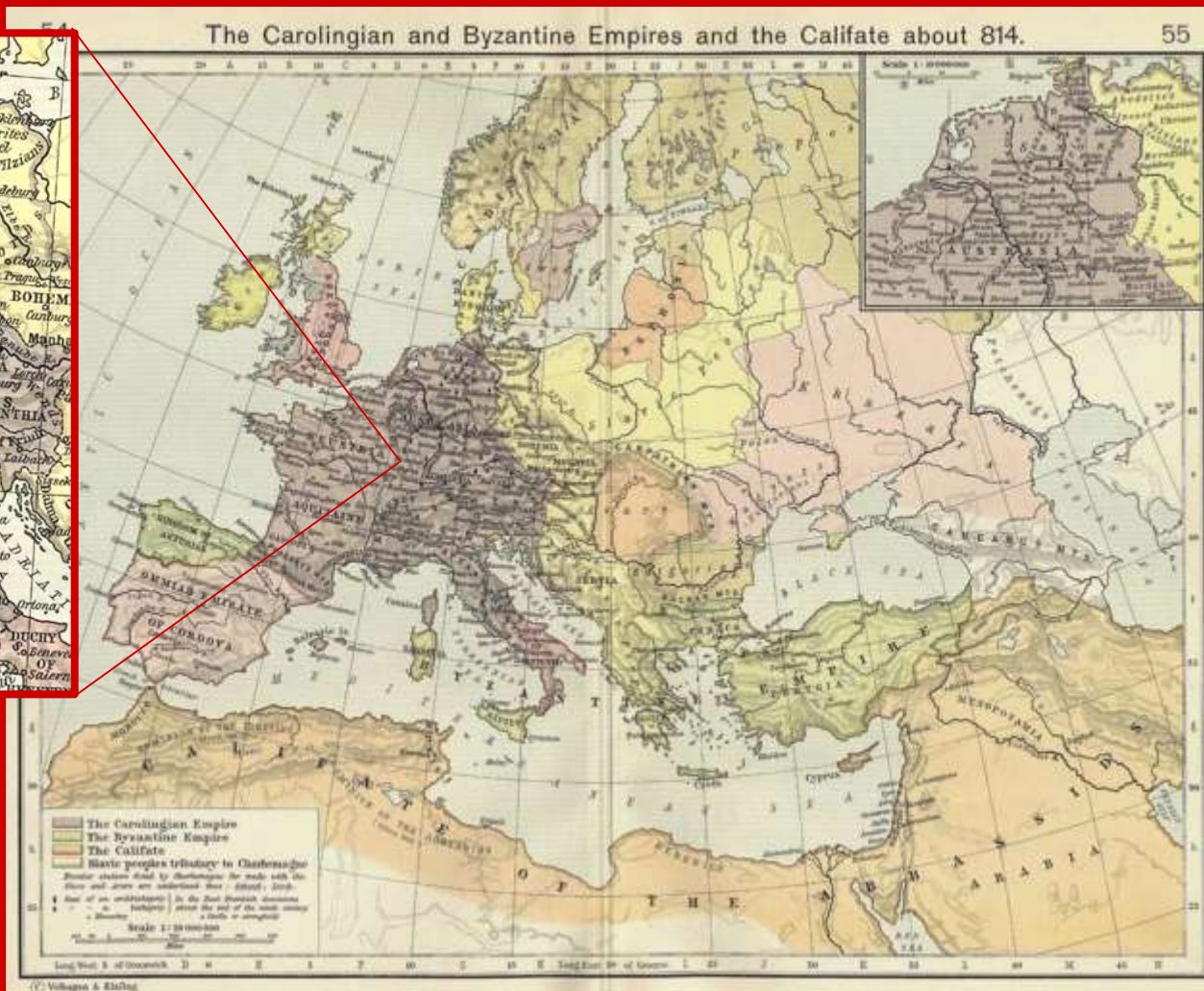




The Duchy of Zweibrücken

The Backstory of Zweibrücken
and Its Emigrants to Orangeburgh

Presenter: Joel H. Hutto



814: The Carolingian
Empire At Its
Greatest Extent

843: Treaty of Verdun



- Carolingian Empire into three parts among the sons of Louis the Pious:
 - Lothair
 - Louis the German
 - Charles the Bald

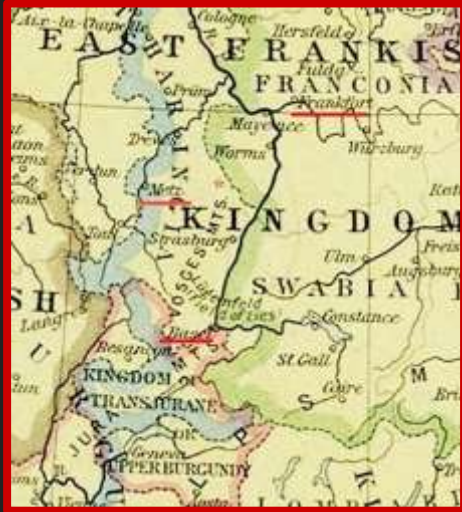


- Lothair's area is divided among his sons:
 - Louis II
 - Charles of Burgundy
 - Lothair II

855: Lothair Dies



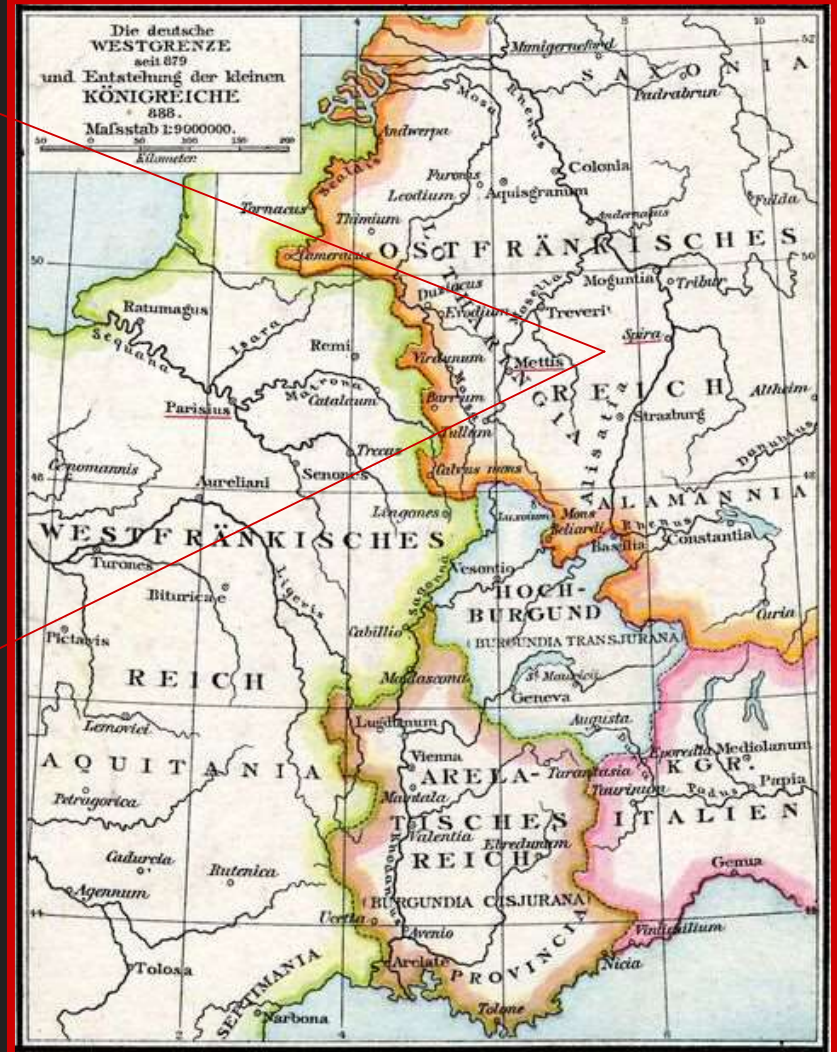
- Shows the progression of the distribution of lands after the death of Lothair II in 869



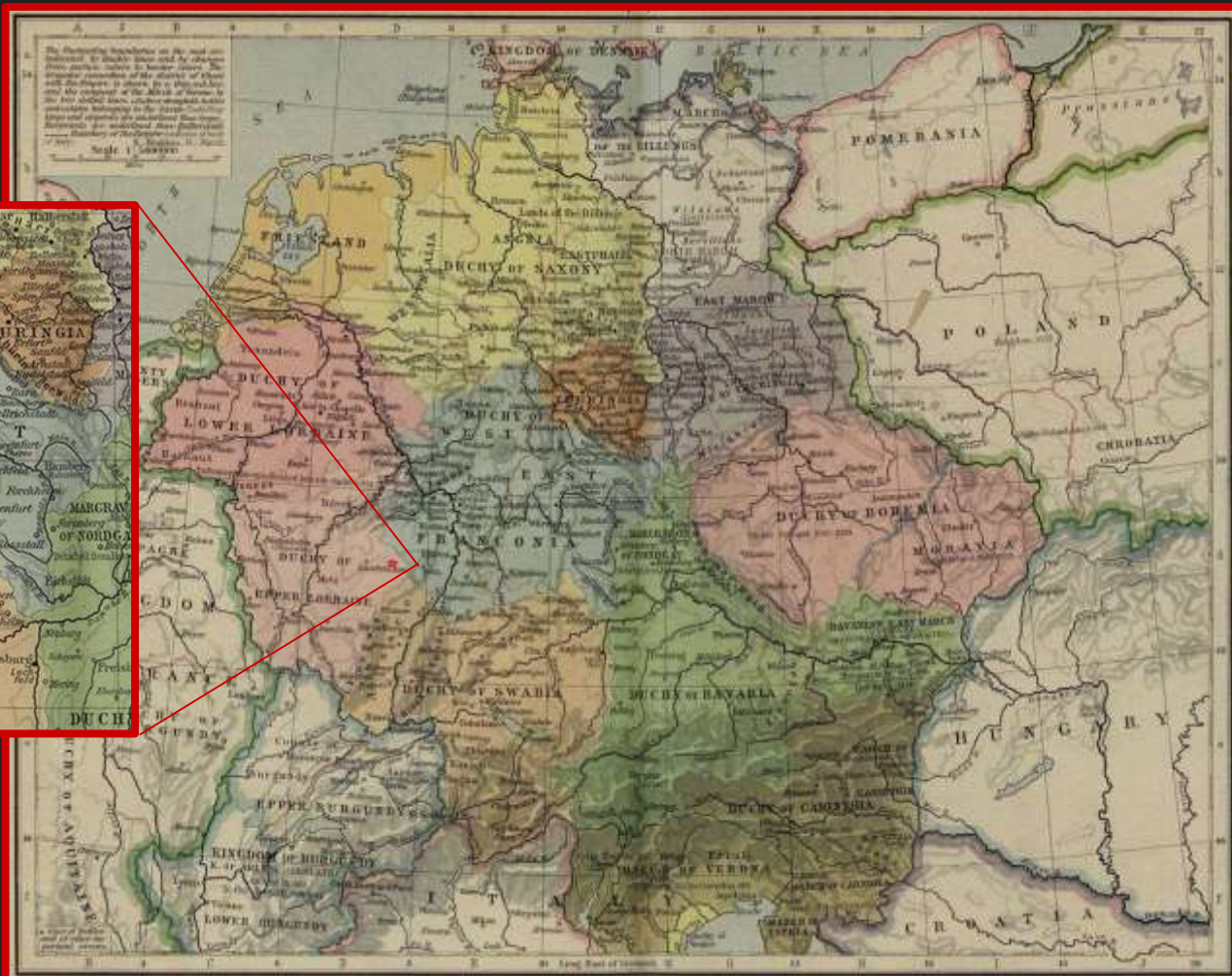
844-888: Carolingian Empire



888: Border Between
West and East Francia



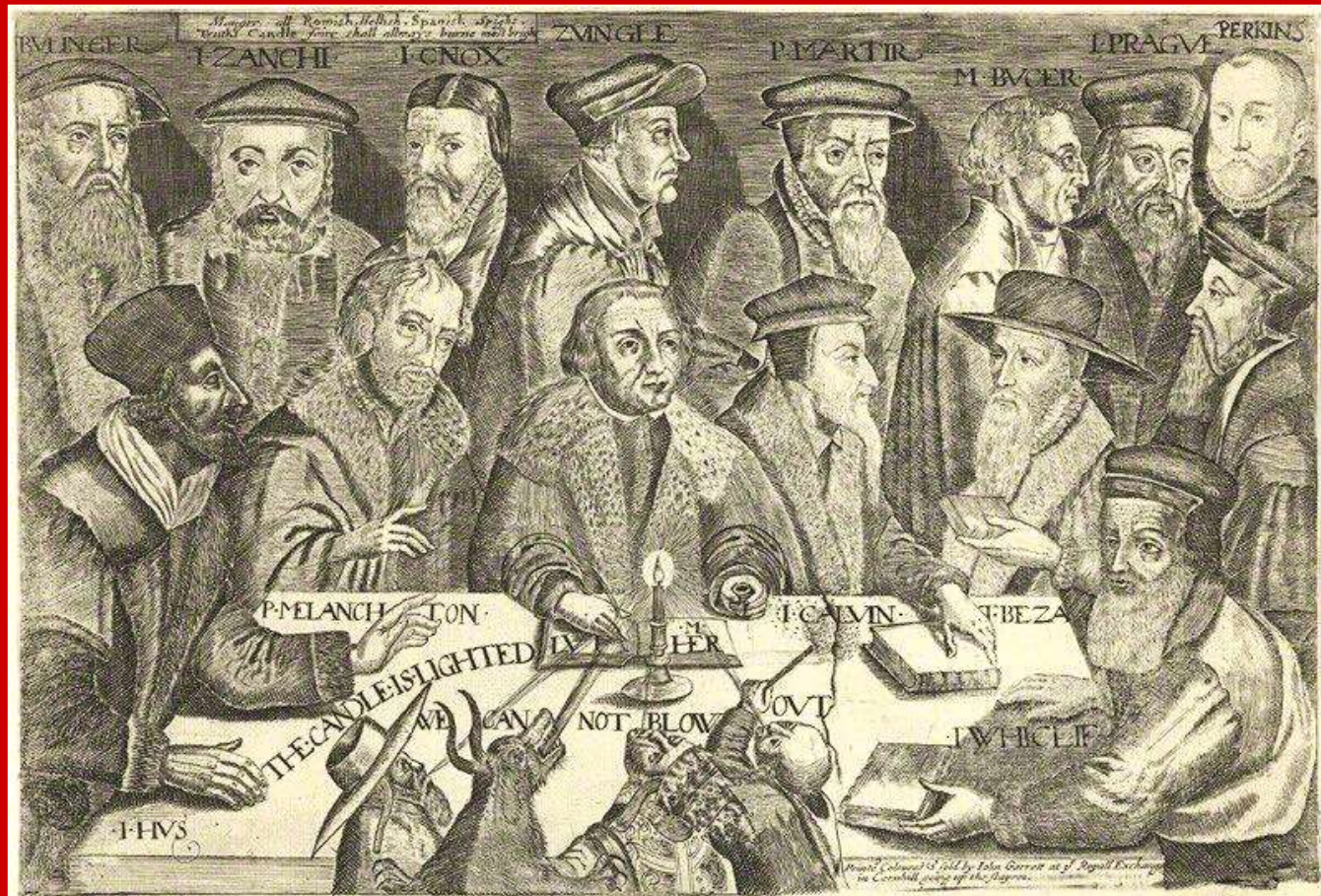
- Duchies of Upper and Lower Lorraine



919-1125:
Central Europe

- Including
 - Martin Luther
 - John Calvin
 - Huldreich Zwingli

16th Century Leading Theologians



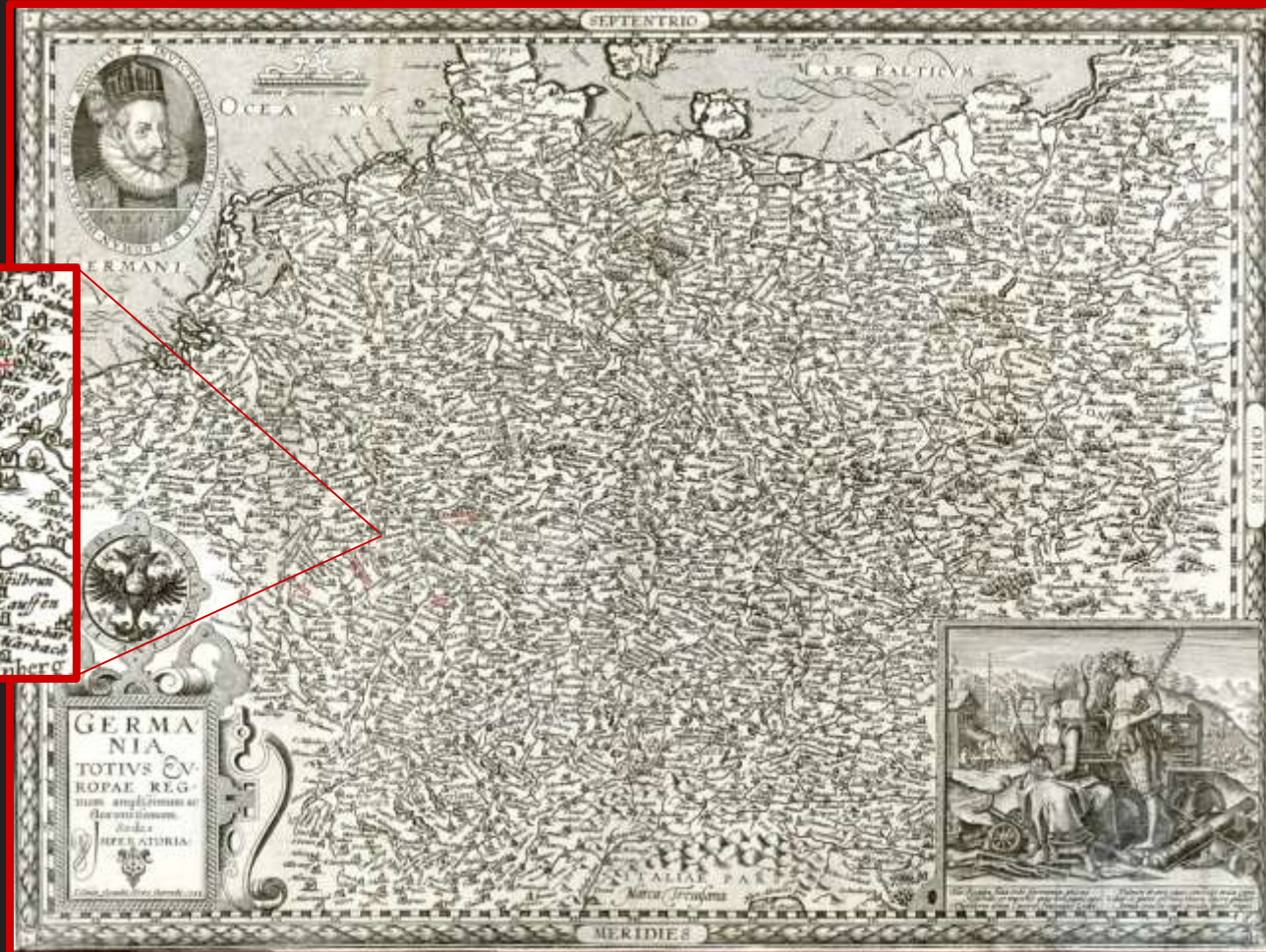
16th Century
View of
Zweibrücken



- Flourishing Empire under Rudolph II

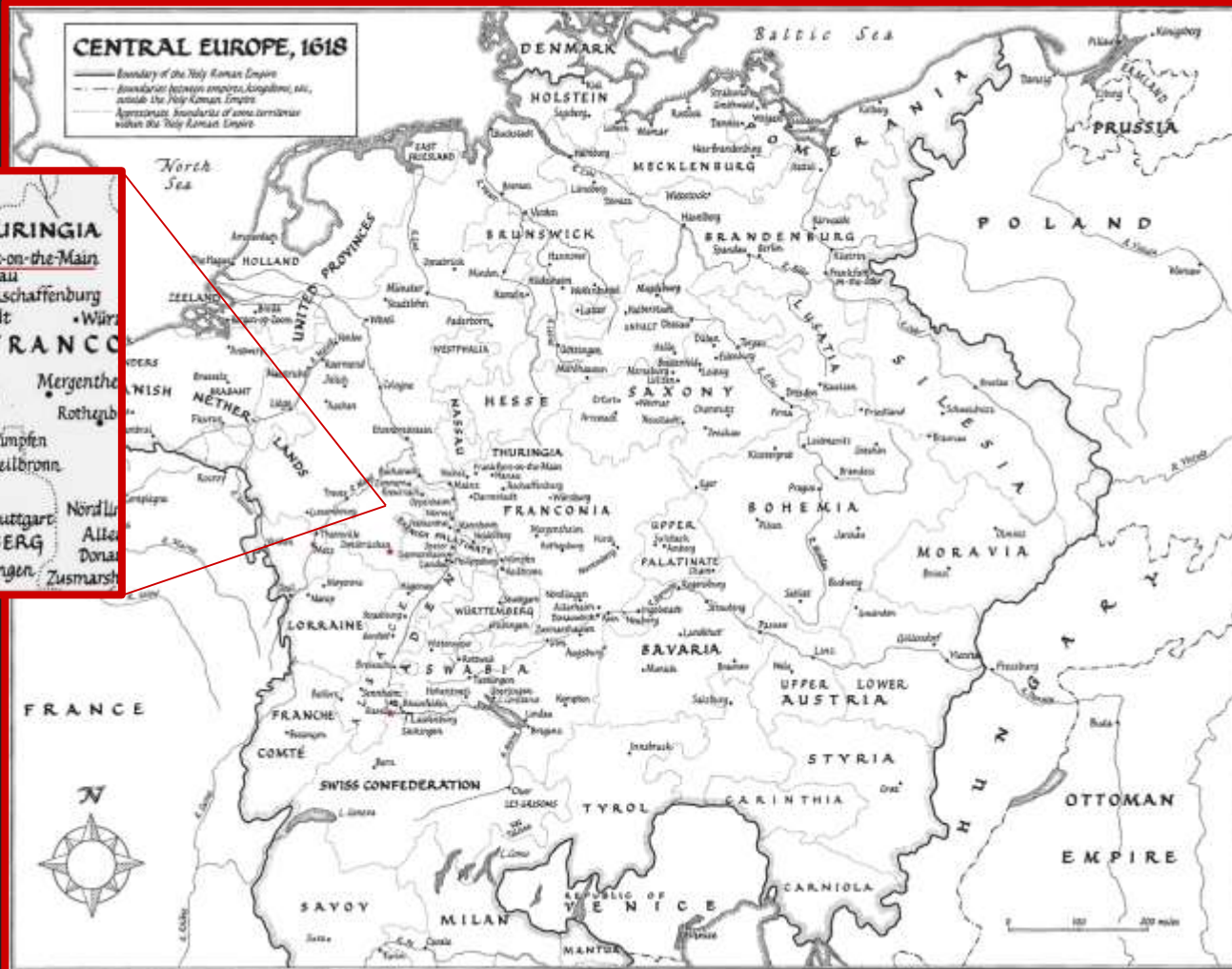


1598 Germania and
the Entire
European Kingdom



CENTRAL EUROPE, 1618

— Boundary of the Holy Roman Empire
--- Boundary between empires, kingdoms, etc.
--- Boundary of the Holy Roman Empire
--- Approximate boundaries of some territories within the Holy Roman Empire



1618
Central
Europe

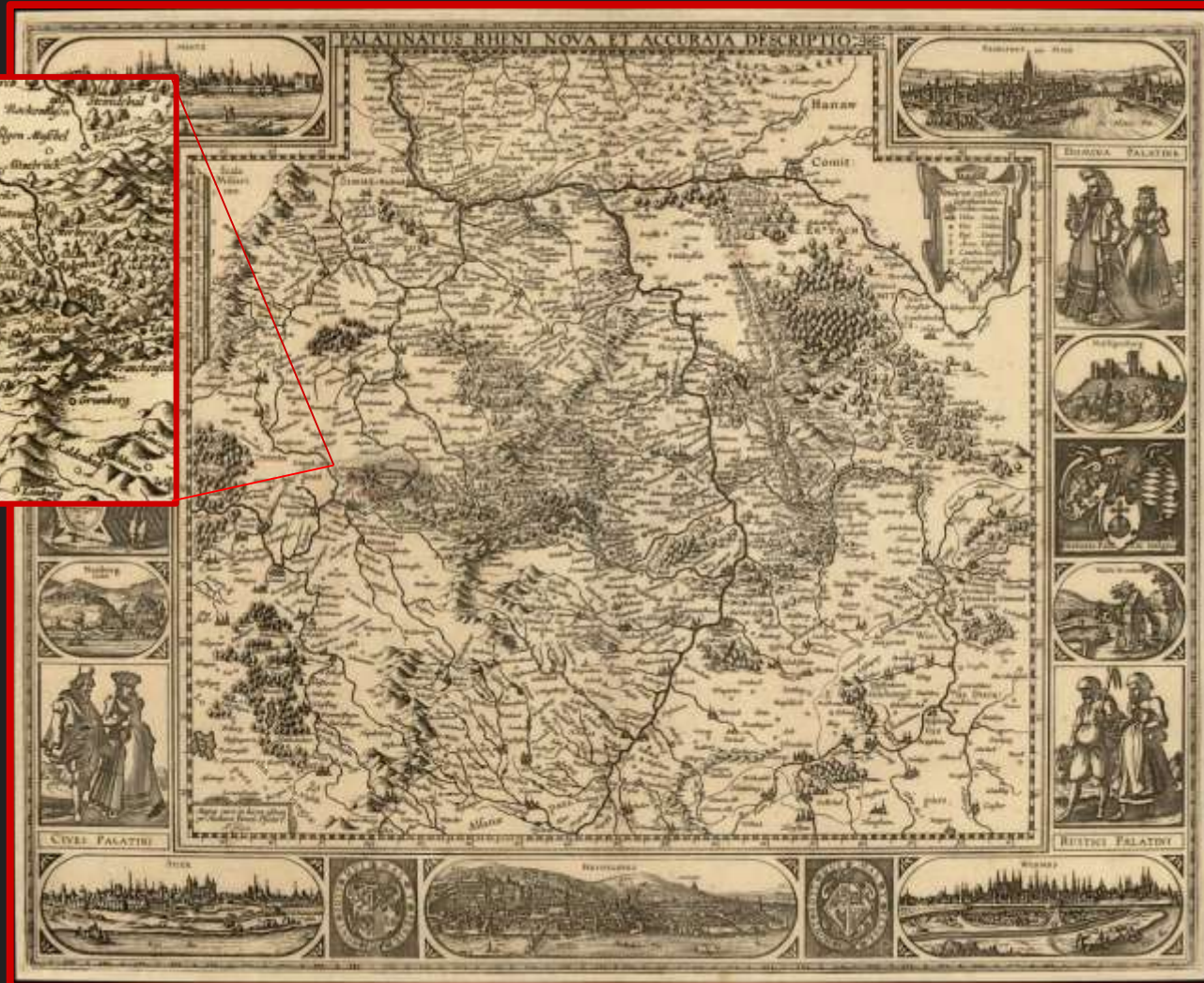


Early 17th Century
Religions in
Central Europe



1630
Rhineland
Palatinate

1630 Rhineland Palatinate New and Accurate Description



1630 Rhineland
Palatinate
New and Accurate
Description
(Inset)





Pillage et incendie d'un village (Plundering and burning a village) plate 4 from Les Petites Misères de la guerre (The Small Miseries of war), published by Israel Henriet, Paris, 1636

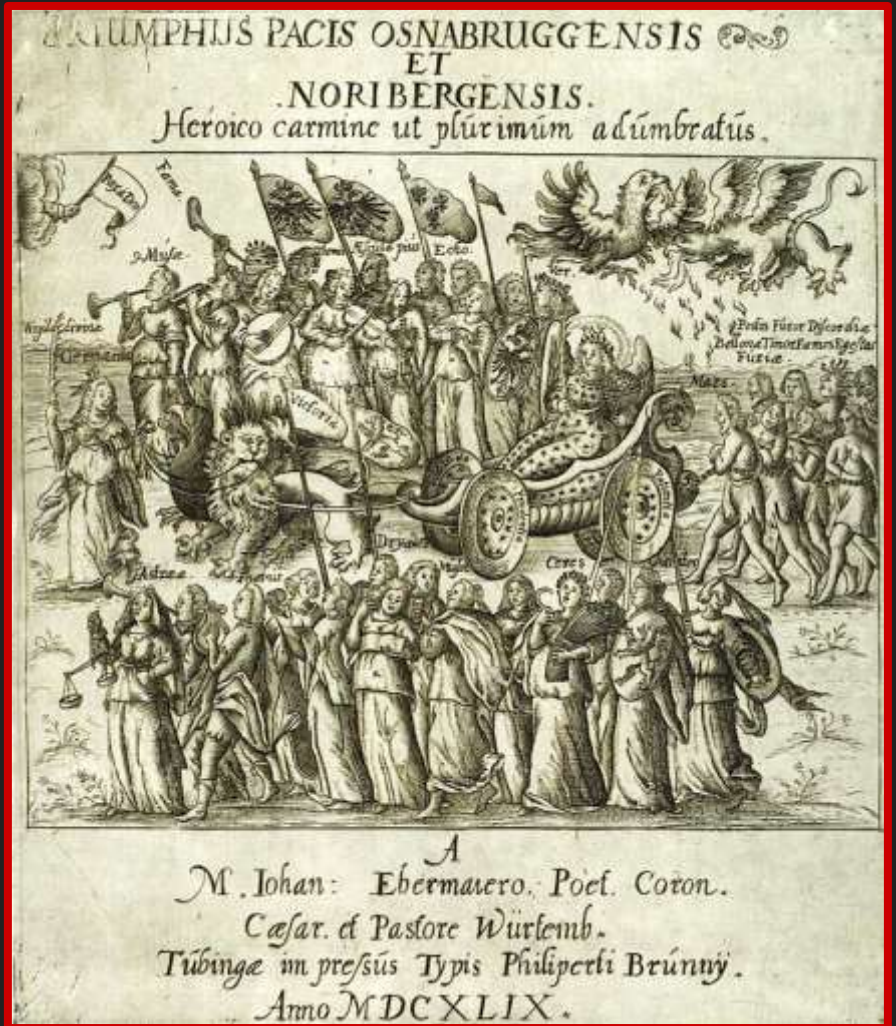
Europe in 1648 after the Peace of Westphalia



“Triumphus Pacis”

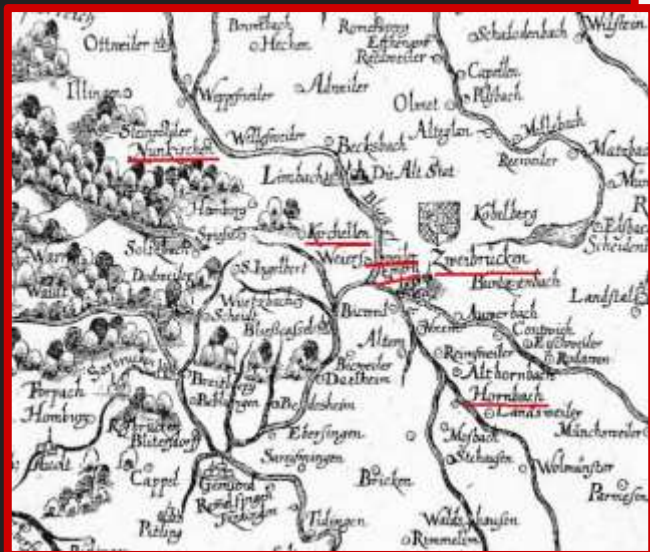
An allegorical representation of the Peace of Westphalia; Germania leads the Habsburg lion and the eagle of the Empire pulling the wagon, where the angel of peace sits. Chained to the wagon is Mars, the god of war.

Print, 1649



Louis XIV,
King of France
ruled from
1643 - 1715





1673 Rhineland Palatinate



1686
Dragoon Missionary and
Protestant signing his
coerced conversion to
Catholicism





The Duchies of Lorraine and of Bar, and the Three bishoprics; Metz, Toul and Verdun; or Entered Lands which were joined by arrest of the Royal House of Metz in the Year 1680, etc.





The Duchies of Lorraine and of Bar, and the Three bishoprics; Metz, Toul and Verdun; or Entered Lands which were joined by arrest of the Royal House of Metz in the Year 1680, etc. (inset)

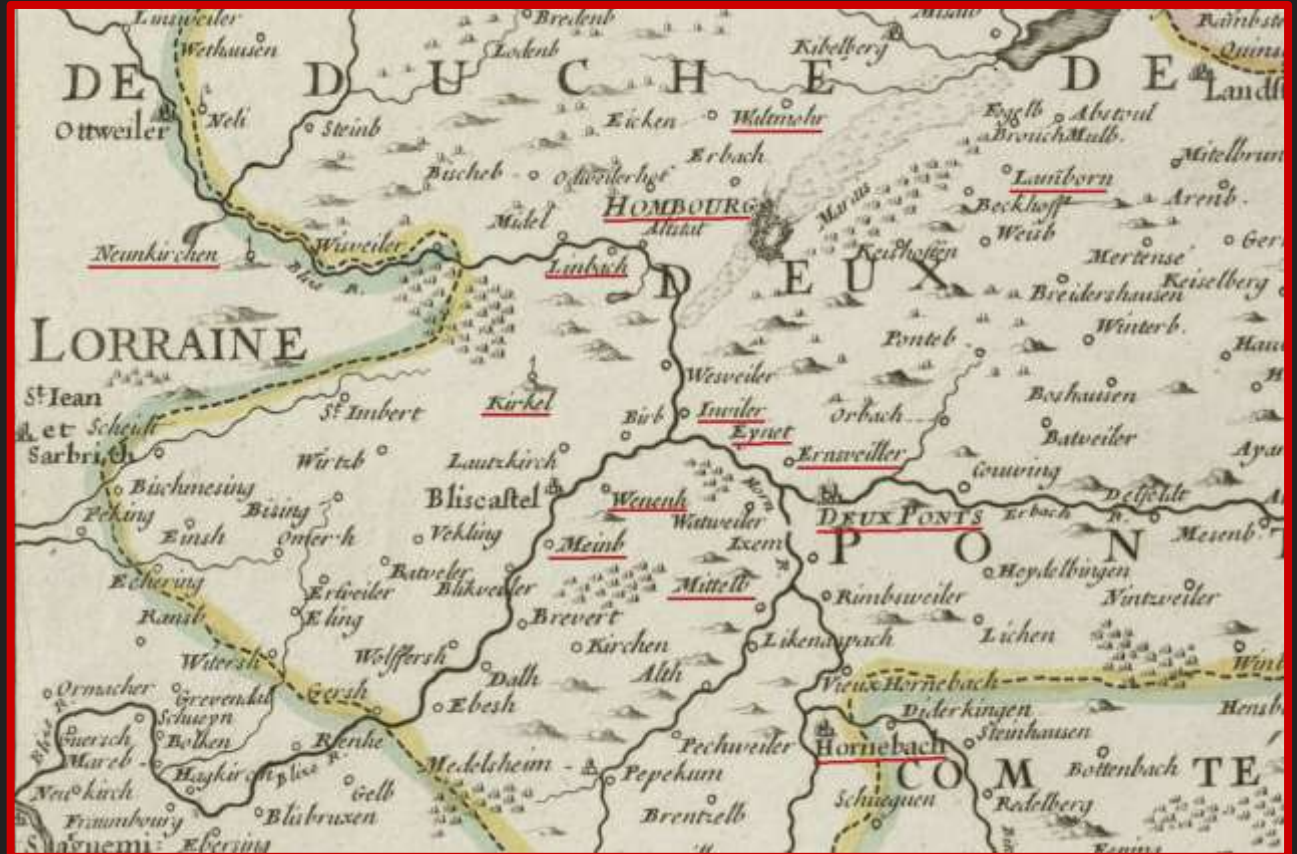
1697 - 1718
Charles II, Count
Palatinate and Duke
of Zweibrücken who
was also King
Charles (Karl) XII of
Sweden

- Lutheran



This is a detailed historical map of the Balliage de Deux Ponts region, likely from an 18th-century French administrative document. The map shows a network of roads, rivers, and numerous small settlements. Key locations include Waldmaier, Seignieurie de Landstoul, Seignieurie de Hornbach, and Seignieurie de Rodaluen. The map is color-coded with red and green lines indicating different administrative or territorial boundaries. The title 'BALLIAGE DE DEUX PONTS' is prominently displayed in the center.

A portion of
the Duchy of
Zweibrücken
from 1705



[illegible]

1718 - 1731
Gustav Samuel
Leopold, Count
Palatine and Duke
of Zweibrücken

- Converted to
Catholicism in
1692



1721

Duke Gustav Samuel Leopold's Declaration

- states he is willing to keep harmony among the different confessions of Zweibrücken; Reformed, Lutheran and Catholic

Won Gottes Gna-
den / Wir Gustav Samuel
Leopold Pfalzgraf bey Rhein/
in Bayern / zu Gölz / Cleve und Berg
Herzog / Fürst zu Rorß / Graf zu Bel-
dens / Sponheim / der Marck / Raven-
spurg und Nixingen / Herr zu Raven-
stein xc. xc.

Nach die Röm. Kayserliche Ma-
jestät auf der Augsburgischen Confessions-
Verwandten bey gegenwärtiger Reichs-Versammlung
zu Regensburg vorgebrachten Religions-Beschwerden,
zu Erhaltung Ruhe, wie auch Ernst und Vermehrung
vollkommener Einigkeit und guten Verstandes und
Vertrauens im Heiligen Römischen Reich allergnädigst
gut besunden und befohlen, unter andern auch al-
le in Unsern Landen, seit angetretener Unserer Regie-
rung auf der Catholischen Christlichen Ansuchen, oder
sonsten etwa beidesebene Aenderungen ab und allerdings
bis zu der Haupt-Untersuchung oder Vergleich von al-
lerseits Religions-Verwandten, wider in den vorigen
Stand, wie es bey gedachter Unserer angetretener
Regierung gewesen, herzustellen, und Wir dann vor-
hin schon Unsere gnädigste Intention dinstalls genug zu
erkennen gegeben, daß Wir denen Friedens-Schlüssen
zuwider nichts verlangen, Was auch bis dahero nichts
mehrers angelegen seyn lassen, als eine gute Harmonie
unter Unsern Unterthanen von allerseits Religionen zu
stiften, und im übrigen es Ihro Kayserlichen Maje-
stat allerhöchsten Decision heimstellen, wie der vierdte
Arti

Artickel des Rostwickschen Friedens-Schlusses zu ver-
stehen, als bleibt solches Unsern sämtlichen Ober-Kem-
tern und übrigen Beamten hiermit ohnverbalten, mit
dem ernstlichen Befehl, nicht nur hiervon an jedem Ort
und Kirchen ein Exemplar öffentlich affigiren zu las-
sen, sondern auch allerdings ernstlich darauf zu halten,
daß demne also nachgelebet werde, und, wie solches
würdelich geschehen, Uns innerhalb acht Tagen unter-
thänigst zu berichten, so zu geschehen Wir uns verlassen.
Zweibrücken den 24. Febr. 1721.

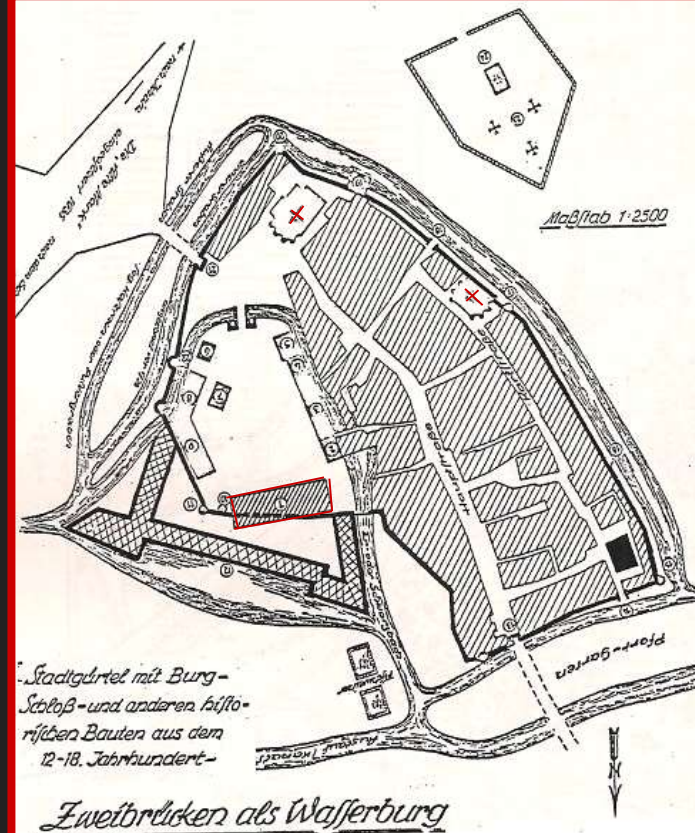
GUSTAVUS Pfalzgraf.





SCHLOSS ZWEIFBRÜCKEN
1800-1810

Tring von A. H. Rother's. Buchhandlung (C. W. K. in Neustadt. N.)
(H. H. H. H.)



Schloss (Castle) Zweibrücken

- completed 1725



Gutenbrunnen Castle

- Completed by the Duke near the Klosterberg ruins by 1730, the chapel was built in 1725

Interregnum - 1731 - 1734

- Gustav Samuel Leopold died without heirs in 1731. A dispute arose as to who would inherit the Duchy of Zweibrücken.
- 24 December 1733 treaty with Elector Palatine Charles III Philip (right) and Christian III concluded the inheritance battle between the dynasties. The dispute had to be settled by the Emperor's intervention.



1734-1735,
Christian III,
Count Palatine
and Duke of
Zweibrücken

- Lutheran
- died after less than 14 months as Duke, leaving his 12 year old son as heir



1735-1775
Christian IV, Count
Palatine and Duke of
Zweibrücken

- Lutheran
- converted to
Catholicism in 1758





1735-1740
Countess Caroline of
Nassau-Saarbrücken

- Mother of Christian IV, ruled in his stead while he was a minor



Ernstweiler Reformed Church

- housed Reformed and French Reformed congregations

Marriage of Jacob Langenberger and Christina Schnell 1716

1548 d. 20^{ten} 8bris ist Jacob Langenberger Weyl. Barthel Langenbergers
 1548 gewesener Gemeinmann zu Einöth nachgelassene ehelicher
 Sohn mit Christina Gregorii Schnellen am Closterberg ehr.
 Tochter alhir ohne proclamation in der Stille copulirt worden

d. 20^{ten} 8bris ist Jacob Langenberger Weyl. Barthel Langenbergers
 1548 gewesener Gemeinmann zu Einöth nachgelassene ehelicher
 Sohn mit Christina Gregorii Schnellen am Closterberg ehr.
 Tochter alhir ohne proclamation in der Stille copulirt worden

The 20th of Oct. were Jacob Langenberger, the late Barthel Langenberger
 1548 citizen with full rights of Einöd's surviving lawful
 son, with Christina, Gregory Schnell of Klosterberg's lawful
 daughter in this location without proclamation, quietly (without bells), were married

This record was obtained and transcribed from the Evangelisch-Reformierte Kirche Ernstweiler (Bubenhausen, BA. Zweibrücken)
 Reformed Church Records in Ernstweiler, Zweibrücken, Rheinland-Pfalz, Germany - Joel H. Hutto - Dripping Springs, TX -
 2015/2016 - FHL 434569 1714-1798

Birth and Baptism of Susanna Elisabeth Wehren 1724

Dies Nativitatis & Baptismi.	Nomina Infantum Baptizatorum.	Nomina Parentum	Nomina Testium
den 18.bris nata Zu E. nöd u. den 23 ^o dito baptizata	Susanna Eli- sabeth	Johann Jacob Wehren Anna Margreta Leib- rockin. 110.	Jacob Neu der Elias Neu Ältester Sohn Johann Peter Wehren Susanna Weri Elisabeth Mecuson

Dies Nativitatis & Baptismi

Nomina infantum Baptizatorum

Nomina Parentum

Nomina Testium

den 18.bris
nata Zu E.
nöd u. den
23^o dito
baptizata

Susanna Eli-
sabeth

Johann Jacob Wehren
Anna Margreta Leib-
rockin

110.

Jacob Neu der Elias
Neu Ältester Sohn
Johann Peter Wehren
Susanna Weri
Elisabeth Mecuson

Birth
And Baptism
dates

Name of infant
baptized

Parents' names

Witnesses names

the 18th Oct.
born in E-
nöd and on the
23rd of the same
baptized

Susanna Eli-
sabeth

Johann Jacob Wehren
Anna Margreta Leib-
rock

110.

Jacob Neu the son of
Elias Neu, Church Elder
Johann Peter Wehren
Susanna Weri
Elisabeth Mecuson

This record was obtained and transcribed from the Französisch-Reformierte Kirche Ernstweiler (French Reformed Church) Records in Ernstweiler, Zweibrücken, Rheinland-Pfalz, Germany (Registres de l'église réformée de Zweibrücken (BA. Zweibrücken)) - Joel H. Hutto - Dripping Springs, TX 2015/2016 - FHL Film 434571 Item 5 1700-1798

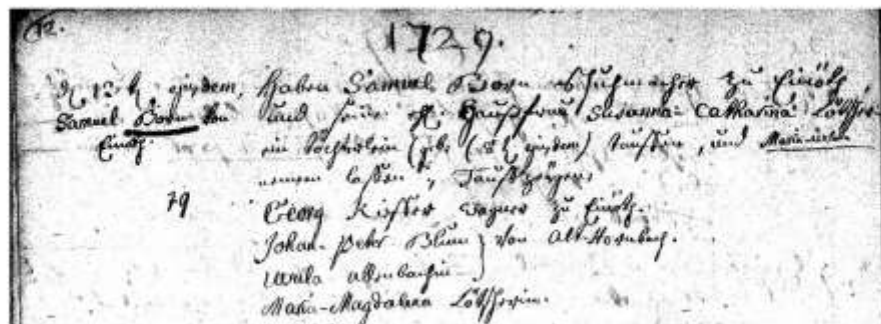
Birth and Baptism of Jean Charles Louys Hodot 1724

Nativitas et bapt. dies	Nomina Infan- tium baptizatorum	Parentum & Testium Nomina
1724. natus zu Engweiler le 1. fevr. baptisé le 6. dito	Jean Charles Louys	Isaac Hodot le Berger Maria Catha- rina Bornin 151.
		H. Carl Ludwig Fried- rich Hainemann Johann Peter Löttscher Dorothea Bornin Catharina Stockin die Schäferin v. Wattweiler

Nativita- tis et bapt. dies	Nomina infan- tium baptizatorum	Parentum	& Testum Nomina
1724 natus zu Engweiler le 1. fevr. baptisé le 6. dito	Jean Charles Louys	Isaac Hodot le Berger Maria Catha- rina Bornin 151	H. Carl Ludwig Fried- rich Hainemann Johann Peter Löttscher Dorothea Bornin Catharina Stockin die Schäferin von Wattweiler
Birth And Baptism dates	Name of infant baptized	Parents	& Witnesses names
1724 born in Ingweiler the 1 st Feb. baptized the 6 th ditto	Jean Charles Louys	Isaac Hodot shepherd Maria Catha- rina Bornin 151	H. Carl Ludwig Fried- rich Hainemann Johann Peter Löttscher Dorothea Born Catharina Stock shepherdess of Wattweiler

This record was obtained and transcribed from the Französisch-Reformierte Kirche Ernstweiler (French Reformed Church) Records in Ernstweiler, Zweibrücken, Rheinland-Pfalz, Germany (Registres de l'église réformée de Zweibrücken (BA, Zweibrücken)) - Joel H. Hutto - Dripping Springs, TX 2015/2016 - FHL Film 434571 Item 5 1700-1798

Baptism for Maria Ursula Born 1729



den 13^{ten} ejusdem
 Samuel Born von
 Einöth

79

Haben Samuel Born Schuhmacher zu Einöth
 und seine eheliche Haußfrau Susanna Catharina Löttscherin
 ein töchterlein (geboren den 8ten ejusdem) taufen, und Maria Ursula
 nennen lassen. Taufzeugen:
 Georg Kieffer wagner zu Einöth
 Johan Peter Blum } von Alt Hornbach
 Ursula Allenbachin }
 Maria Magdalena Löttscherin

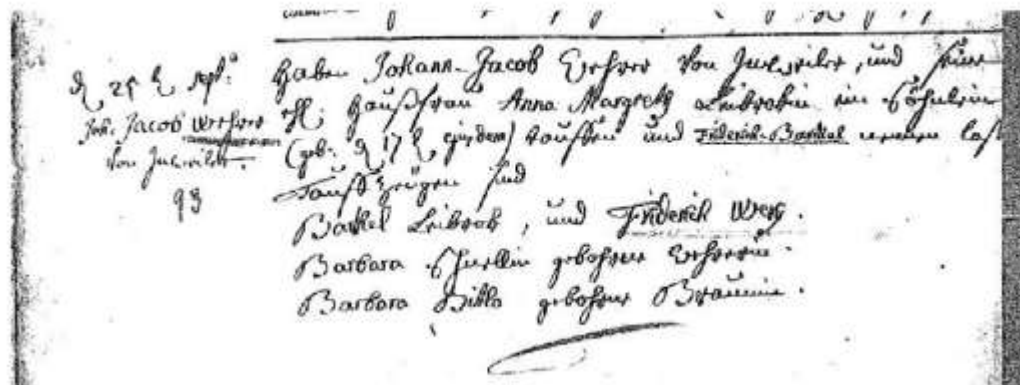
13th of February
 Samuel Born of
 Einöd

79

Samuel Born cobbler from Einöd
 and his lawful wife Susanna Catharina Löttscher
 had a daughter (born the 8th of the same month) baptized, and Maria Ursula
 is her name. Godparents:
 Georg Kieffer carriage wagoner of Einöd
 Johan Peter Blum } from Alt Hornbach
 Ursula Allenbach }
 Maria Magdalena Löttscher

("ejusdem means
 "of the same")

Baptism for Friderich Barthel Wehren 1729



den 25^{ten} Sept.
 Joh. Jacob Wehren
 von Ingweiler

93

Haben Johann Jacob Wehren von Ingweiler, und seine
 ehl. Haußfrau Anna Margareth Leibrockin ein Söhnlein
 (geb. d. 17^{ten} ejusdem) tauffen, und Friderich Barthel nennen lassen.

Taufzeugen sind

Barthel Leibrock, und Friderich Wery
 Barbara Schnellin geborenen Wehrenin
 Barbara Ditlo geborenen Braunin

On the 25th of Sep.
 Joh. Jacob Wehren
 of Ingweiler

93

Jacob Wehren of Ingweiler and his
 lawful wife Anna Margareth Leibrockin, had a little son
 (b. the 17th of the same) baptized, and Friderich Barthel was his name.
 Baptismal sponsors are
 Barthel Leibrock, and Friderich Wery
 Barbara Schnell born Wehren
 Barbara Ditlo born Braun

Baptismal and Burial of Anne Barbara Hodo 1730

May le 10^{me} Anne Barbara fille d'Isaac Hodo & de Marguerite
 Born, parein & mareine:
 morte ^{bientot} Samuel Born Anna Barbara Schnelle.
 17

May le 10^{me} Anne Barbara fille d'Isaac Hodo & de Marguerite
 Born, parein & mareine:
 Samuel Born, Anna Barbara Schnelle 17

May the 10th Anne Barbara daughter of Isaac Hodo & Marguerite
 Born, godfather & godmother:
 Samuel Born, Anna Barbara Schnelle 17

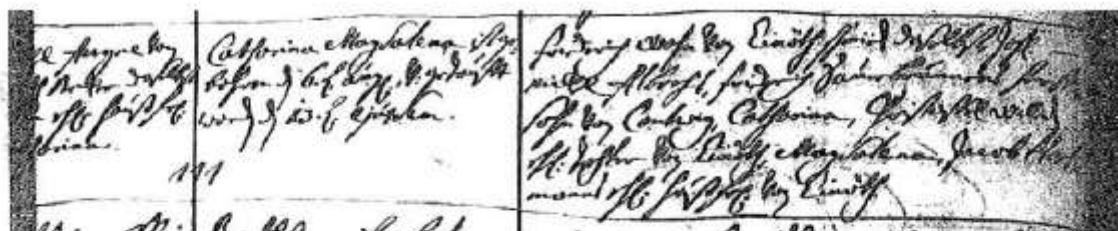
May⁵¹⁰ le 22^{me} Anne Barbette fillette d'Isaac Hodo, at: 12 jours

510 May le 22^{me}, Anne Barbette fillette d'Isaac Hodo, at: 12 jours

510 May the 22nd, Anne Barbette, little daughter of Isaac Hodo, at: 12 days

This record was obtained and transcribed from the Französisch-Reformierte Kirche Ernstweiler (French Reformed Church) Records in Ernstweiler, Zweibrücken, Rheinland-Pfalz, Germany (Registres de l'église réformée de Zweibrücken (BA. Zweibrücken)) - Joel H. Hutto - Dripping Springs, TX 2015/2016 - FHL Film 434571 Item 5 1700-1798

Baptism for Catharina Magdalena Angne 1730



Parentes

Nickel Angne von
Einöth Becker daselbst
u. sein ehl. Haußfr.
Catharina

111

Baptizati

Catharina Magdalena ist ge-
boren d. 6^{ten} Aug. u. getauft
word. d. 13^{ten} ejusdem

Susceptores

Friedrich Wahn von Einöth Schmied daselbst, Joh.
Nickel Albre[c]ht, Friedrich Sauerbrunners Stief-
Sohn von Contwig, Catharina, Christoffel Wild[s]
ehl. Tochter von Einöth, Magdalena, Jacob Hart-
manns ehl. Haußfrau von Einöth

Parents

Nickel Angne of
Einöd, a baker there,
and his lawful wife,
Catharina

111

Baptized

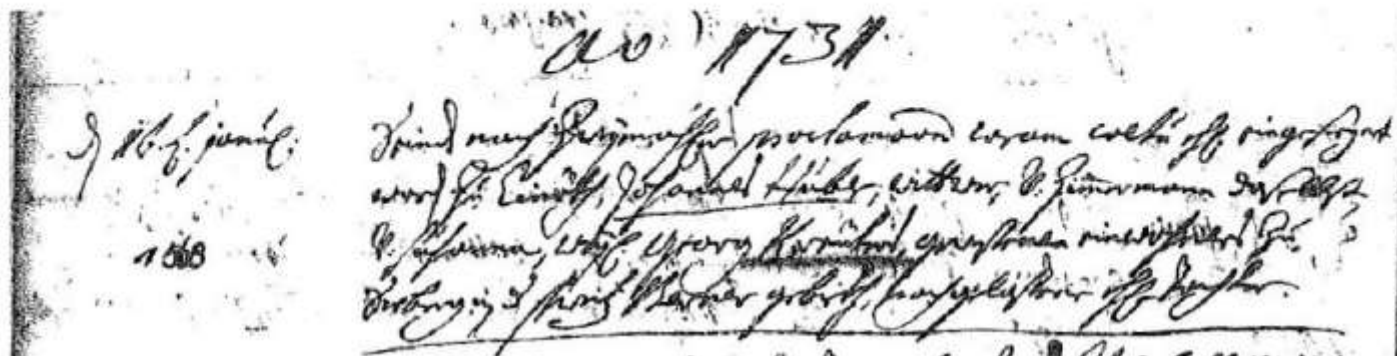
Catharina Magdalena was
born the 6th Aug. and was
baptized the 13th of the same
month

Baptismal Sponsors

Friederich Wahn of Einöd, blacksmith there, Joh.
Nickel Albrecht, Friedrich Sauerbrunner's step-
son of Contwig, Catharina, Christoffel Wild's
lawful daughter of Einöth, Magdalena, Jacob Hart-
mann's lawful wife of Einöth

This record was obtained and transcribed from the Evangelisch-Reformierte Kirche Ernstweiler (Bubenhausen, BA, Zweibrücken)
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2015/2016 - FHL 434569 1714-1798

Marriage of Johannes Huber and Susanna Kreuter 1731



d. 16^e Janus.

1568

sind nach dreymahliger proclamation coram coetu ehl. eingesegnet worden zu Einöth Johannes Huber, Wittwer u. Zimmermann daselbst, und Susanna, weyl. Georg Kreuters, gewesen einwohner zu Seeberg in d. Schweiz Berner gebieth nachgelasener ehel. tochter

The 16th of January:

1568

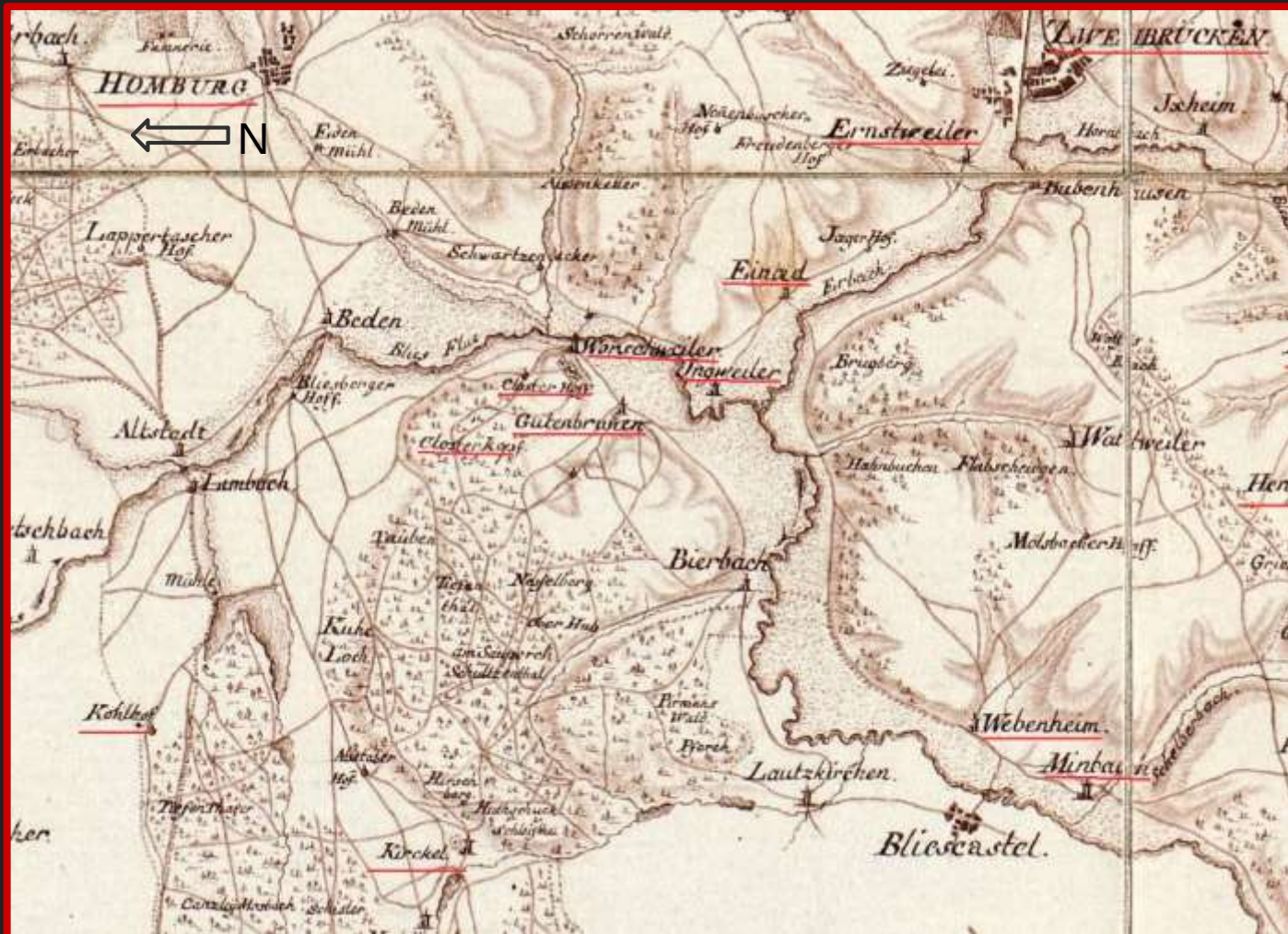
after threefold proclamation before company were legally wed in Einöd, Johannes Huber, widower and carpenter from there, and Susanna, the late Georg Kreuter, former inhabitant of Seeberg in the Bern Switzerland district's surviving legitimate daughter

This record was obtained and transcribed from the Evangelisch-Reformierte Kirche Ernstweiler (Bubenhausen, BA. Zweibrücken) Reformed Church Records in Ernstweiler, Zweibrücken, Rheinland-Pfalz, Germany - Joel H. Hutto - Dripping Springs, TX - 2015/2016 - FHL 434569 1714-1798

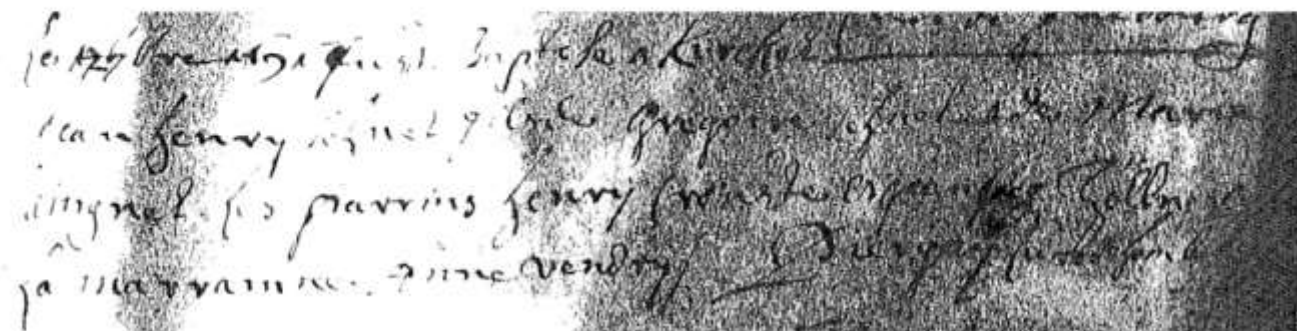


Closter Wersweiler (Kloster Wörschweiler)

- Areas associated with the Schnell family include Klosterburg, Gutenbrunnen, Kirkel, Ingweiler and Ernstweiler



Baptism of Johann Henrich Schnell 1691



le 17^{me} 7bre 1691 fut baptisé a Kirkel

Jean Henry Schnel fils de Gregoire Schnel et de Marie

Aingnet les parains Henry Croure et Jean [] Zöllner et

La marrainne Ann Vendry. Diergay, Curé de Hombourg

The 17th of September was baptized in Kirkel

Johann Henrich Schnell son of Gregory Schnell and Maria

Angne, the godfathers Henry Croure and Jean [] Zollner and

The godmother Anne Vendry Diergay, pastor of Homburg

This record was obtained and transcribed from the Katholische Kirche Sankte Michael Homburg (Pflaz) St Michael's Catholic Church Records in Homburg, Saarpfalz, Saarland, Germany - Joel H. Hutto - Dripping Springs, TX - 2016 - FHL 1057459 1681-1798

Baptism of Johann Henrich Schnell 1721



Im Jahr ein tausend siebenhundert ein und zwanzig
den drey und zwanzigsten tag february ist getauft worden
Johan Henrich des Henrich Schnell und Barbara Wählin
von Ingweiler ehlicher sohn, gebahren den neunzehnten
dieses in der nacht, habe ihn auß der Tauff gehoben
Hans Henrich Schammer Barbier im Gubenbrunnen
und Maria Catharina Hausin dell Martini Strehlen
von Zweybrücken ehliche Hausfrau, welche deß schreibens
unserfahen ihr Handzeichen hierauff gemacht im beyseyn
deß Vatters

Joan Hen
Schnell

Johann Henrich Schammer
Maria Ca X tharina
Hausin handzeichen
F. Durand pastor

In the year one-thousand-seven-hundred-twenty-one
the twenty-third day of February was baptized

Johan Henrich, Henrich Schnell and Barbara Wählin
of Ingweiler's lawful son, born the nineteenth
name (month) in the night, was lifted from the baptismal (font) by
Hans Henrich Schammer barber in Gubenbrunnen
and Maria Catharina Haus, lawful wife of Martini Strehlen
from Zweybrücken, who signed by her mark in the presence
of the father

Johann Hen
Schnell

Johann Henrich Schammer
Maria Ca X tharina
Hausin's mark
F. Durand pastor

Baptism of Johann Adam Schnell 1724

Joan Adam
Schnell

Im Jahr ein tausend siebenhundert vier und zwanzig
am ein und zwanzigsten Tag May ist getauft worden, Johann
Adam des Henrich Schnell und Barbara Wären wohnhaft
zu Ingweiler ehlichen sohn, geboren der neunzehnten diesen
umt den mittag, es habe ihn über tauff gehalten Johann Adam
Wagner deß Heinrich Wagner von Bierbach ehlicher Sohn
und Anna Catharina Freud deß Jos. Freud selige ehliche
Tochter welche deß Schreibens unerfahren ihr handzeichen
hierauff gemacht hat.

Johann Adam Wagner

Anna Catharina

Freud

F. Durand pastor

Joan Adam
Schnell

Im Jahr ein tausend siebenhundert vier und zwanzig
den ein und zwanzigsten Tag May ist getauft worden Johann
Adam des Henrich Schnell und Barbara Wären wohnhaft
zu Ingweiler ehlichen sohn, geboren der neunzehnten diesen
umt den mittag, es habe ihn über tauff gehalten Johann Adam
Wagner deß Heinrich Wagner von Bierbach ehlicher Sohn
und Anna Catharina Freud deß Jos. Freud selige ehliche
Tochter welche deß Schreibens unerfahren ihr handzeichen
hierauff gemacht hat.
Johann Adam Wagner
Anna Catharina
X
Freudin handzeichen

Johann Adam
Schnell

In the year one-thousand-seven-hundred-twenty-four
the twenty-first day of May was baptized Johann
Adam, Henrich Schnell and Barbara Wären residents
of Ingweiler lawful son, born the nineteenth of this (month)
at around noon, he was held over the baptismal (font) by Johann Adam
Wagner legitimate son of Heinrich Wagner from Bierbach
and Anna Catharina Freud the late Jos. Freud's lawful
daughter, who is unable to write and made her mark.
Johann Adam Wagner
Anna Catharina
X
Freud mark

Baptism of Magdalena Wern 1726

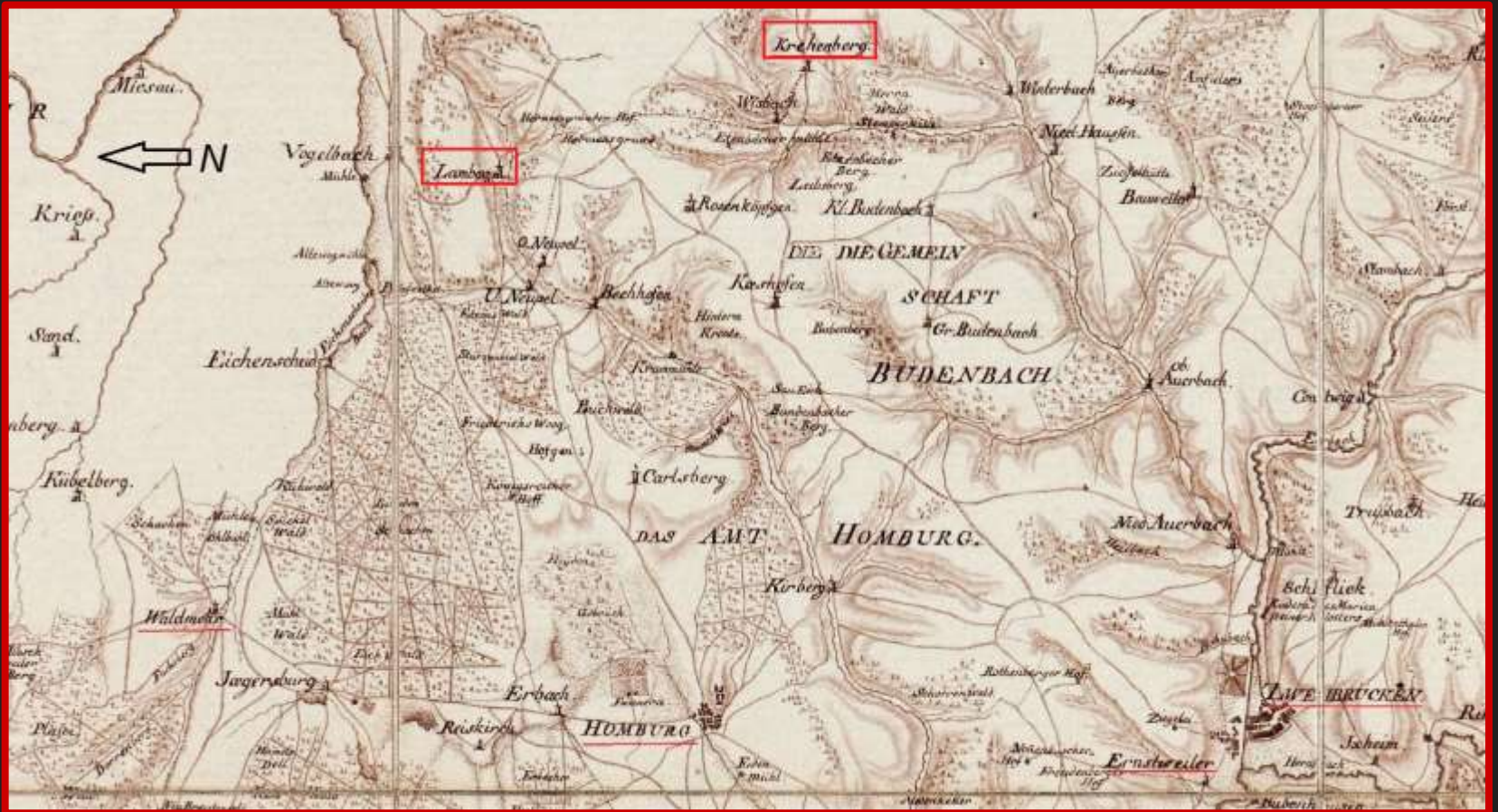
Magdalena Wern
 Im Jahr ein tausend siebenhundert sechsundzwanzig den fünf-
 zehnten Oktober ist getauft worden Magdalena des
 Johann Peter Wern einwohner und pfändere zu
 Ingweiler, und Elisabetha Wernens eheliche tochter, ge-
 boren der dreizehnten Diesen monathe umb sieben uhren
 von mittag, es habe ihn über tauff gehalten Pierre Croissant
 Admobiator auf? dem Schweitzer [] und Magdalena
 Mecoußon des Johann Henrich Veix einwohner zu []-
 [] eheliche Haußfrau welche des Schreibens unerfahren
 ihr handzeichen gemacht hat. Croissant
 der X Magdalena
 Mecoußon handzeichen Te] Jecu] Jon pastor

Magdalena
Wern

Im Jahr ein tausend siebenhundert sechsundzwanzig den fünf-
 zehnten Oktober ist getauft worden Magdalena des
 Johann Peter Wern einwohner und pfändere zu
 Ingweiler, und Elisabetha Wernens eheliche tochter, ge-
 boren der dreizehnten Diesen monathe umb sieben uhren
 von mittag, es habe ihn über tauff gehalten Pierre Croissant
 Admobiator auf? dem Schweitzer [] und Magdalena
 Mecoußon des Johann Henrich Veix einwohner zu []-
 [] eheliche Haußfrau welche des Schreibens unerfahren
 ihr handzeichen gemacht hat. Croissant
 der X Magdalena
 Mecoußon handzeichen Te] Jecu] Jon pastor

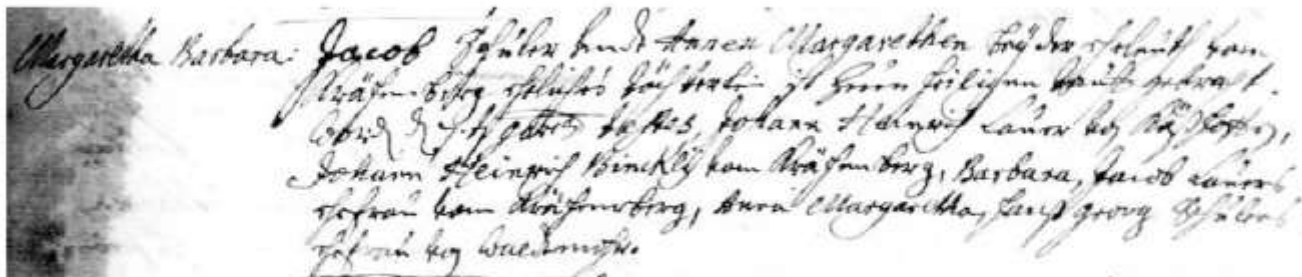
Magdalena
Wern

In the year one-thousand-seven-hundred-twenty-six, the fif-
 teenth day of October was baptized Magdalena, [off]
 Johann Peter Wern inhabitant and overseer of lands of
 Ingweiler, and Elisabetha Wernens lawful daughter,
 born the thirteenth of this month around seven hours
 from midday, he was held over the baptismal [font] by Pierre Croissant
 Renter from? the Swiss [] and Magdalena
 Mecoußon, Johann Henrich Veix inhabitant of []-
 [], lawful wife, who is unable to write
 and made her mark. Croissant
 Johann Adam Wagner
 of the X Magdalena
 Mecoußon mark Te] Jecu] Jon pastor



Schulers in Krähenberg attended Lambsborn Reformed Church

Baptism of Margaretha Barbara Shuler 1728



Margaretha Barbara: Jacob Schuler und Annen Margarethen beyden eheleuth von Krähenberg eheliches töchterlein ist zur heiligen tauff gebracht word. d 7^{ten} 9bris. Testes Johann Heinrich Lauer von Käshofen, Johann Heinrich Bincklÿ von Krähenberg, Barbara, Jacob Lauers ehfrau von Krähenberg, Anna Margaretha, Hanß Georg Schulers Ehfrau von Waldmohr.

Margaretha Barbara: Jacob Schuler Und Annen Margarethen beyden eheleuth von Krähenberg eheliches töchterlein ist zur heiligen tauff gebracht word. d 7^{ten} 9bris. Testes Johann Heinrich Lauer von Käshofen, Johann Heinrich Bincklÿ von Krähenberg, Barbara, Jacob Lauers ehfrau von Krähenberg, Anna Margaretha, Hanß Georg Schulers Ehfrau von Waldmohr.

Margaretha Barbara: Jacob Schuler and Annen Margarethen married couple both from Krähenberg's lawful little daughter was brought to holy baptism on the 7th of November. Witnesses: Johann Heinrich Lauer of Käshofen, Johann Heinrich Bincklÿ of Krähenberg, Barbara, Jacob Lauer's wife of Krähenberg, Anna Margaretha, Hanß Georg Schuler's wife of Waldmohr.

This record was obtained and transcribed from the records of the Evangelisch-Reformierte Kirche Lambsborn (BA.Homburg) - Reformed Church in Lambsborn, Kaiserslautern, Rheinland-Pfalz, Germany. Joel H. Hutto - Dripping Springs TX -2016 - FHL Film 193964 item 1 Baptisms 1689-1747, Marriages 1690-1747, Deaths 1698-1699, 1710-1747 and Zentralarchiv der evangelischen Kirche der Pfalz > Homburg > Lambsborn: Taufen, Trauungen, Bestattungen, Konfirmationen, Sonstiges 1698-1747 - archion.de



Waldmohr Reformed Church

Baptism of Susanna Elisabetha Schuler 1728



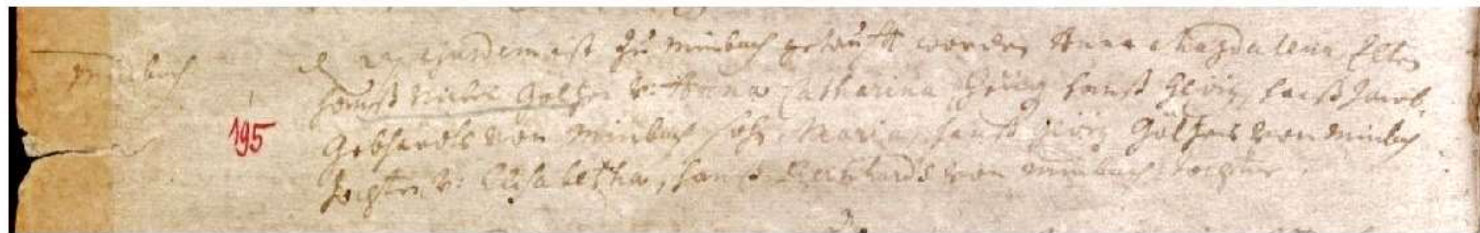
Zeit der Geburt	Kindes namen	Eltern	Gevatteren
d. 12 ^e Mail	Susanna Elisabetha von Waldmohr	Jeorg Schuler und Anna Margaretha	Jacob Gänther, Johann Nickel Lang, Anna Elisabetha Velten Hoffmans und Susanna, Peter Lötchers eheliche Hausfrau
Date of Birth	Child's name	Parents	Baptismal Sponsors
on the 12 th May	Susanna Elisabetha of Waldmohr	Jeorg Schuler and Anna Margaretha	Jacob Gänther, Johann Nickel Lang, Anna Elisabetha, Velten Hoffman's [lawful wife] and Susanna, Peter Lötcher's lawful wife

This record was obtained and transcribed from the records of the Evangelisch-Reformierte Kirche Waldmohr (BA,Homburg) - Reformed Church in Waldmohr, Kusel, Rheinland-Pfalz, Germany. Joel H. Hutto - Dripping Springs TX -2016 - FHL Film 1442011 Items 4-10 Baptisms, Marriages 1689-1757, Baptisms, Deaths, Marriages 1757-1785, etc. and Zentralarchiv der evangelischen Kirche der Pfalz > Homburg > Waldmohr: Taufen, Trauungen, Bestattungen, Sonstiges 1688-1768 - archion.de



Mimbach Reformed Church

Baptism of Maria Magdalena Göltzer 1709



Mimbach

(No. 195)

d. 27 ejusdem ist zu Mimbach getoufft worden Anna Magdalena. Eltern
Hanß Nickel Göltzer u. Anna Catharina, Zeüg. Hanß Georg, Hanß Jacob
Gebhardts von Mimbach sohn, Maria, Hanß Georg Göltzers von Mimbach
tochter, u. Elisabetha, Hanß Bernhards von Mimbach tochter

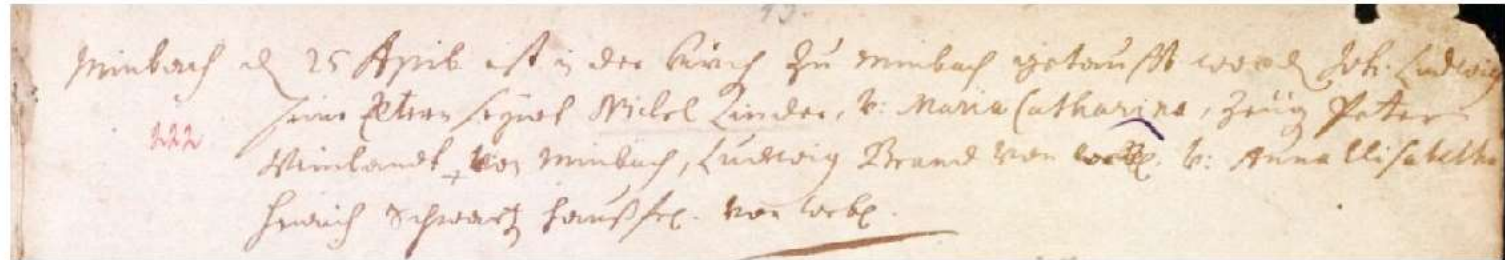
Mimbach

(No. 195)

the 27th of the same (Oct.) in Mimbach was baptized Anna Magdalena. Parents
Hanß Nickel Göltzer and Anna Catharina, Witnesses Hanß Georg, Hanß Jacob
Gebhardt of Mimbach's son, Maria, Hanß Georg Göltzer of Mimbach's
daughter, and Elisabetha, Hanß Bernard of Mimbach's daughter

This record was obtained and transcribed from the records of the Evangelisch-Reformierte Kirche Mimbach (BA. Zweibrücken) - Reformed Church in Webenheim/Mimbach, Blieskastel, Saarpfalz, Saarland, Germany. Joel H. Hutto - Dripping Springs TX -2016 - FHL Film 475795 1696-1779 and archion.de

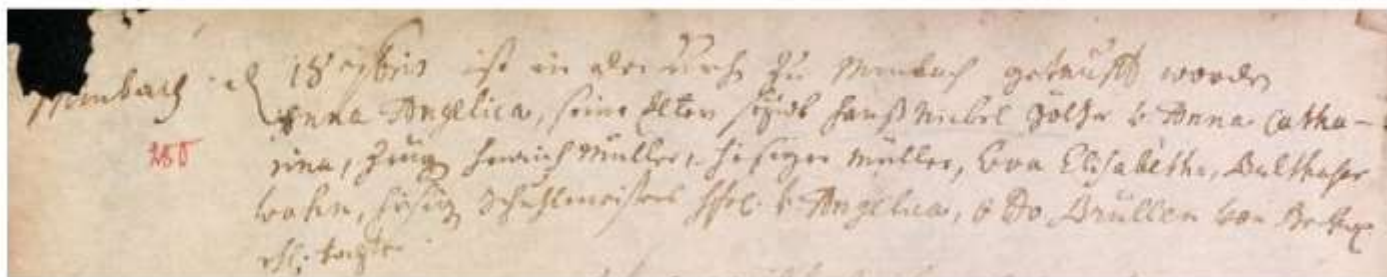
Baptism of Johann Ludwig Linder 1706



Mimbach	d. 25 April ist in der Kirch zu Mimbach getaufft worden Joh. Ludwig
222	seine Eltern seyndt Nichel Linder, u. Maria Catharina, Zeug. Peter Weinlandt von Mimbach, Ludwig Brand von Webh. u. Anna Elisabetha Henrich Schwartz Haußfr. von Webh.
Mimbach	on 25 April in the church in Mimbach was baptized Johann Ludwig.
222	His parents are Nichel Linder and Maria Catharina. Witnesses Peter Weinlandt from Mimbach, Ludwig Brand from Webenheim, and Anna Elisabetha, Henrich Schwartz's wife from Webenheim.

This record was obtained and transcribed from the records of the Evangelisch-Reformierte Kirche Mimbach (BA. Zweibrücken) - Reformed Church in Webenheim/Mimbach, Blieskastel, Saarpfalz, Saarland, Germany. Joel H. Hutto - Dripping Springs TX -2016 - FHL Film 475795 1696-1779 and archion.de

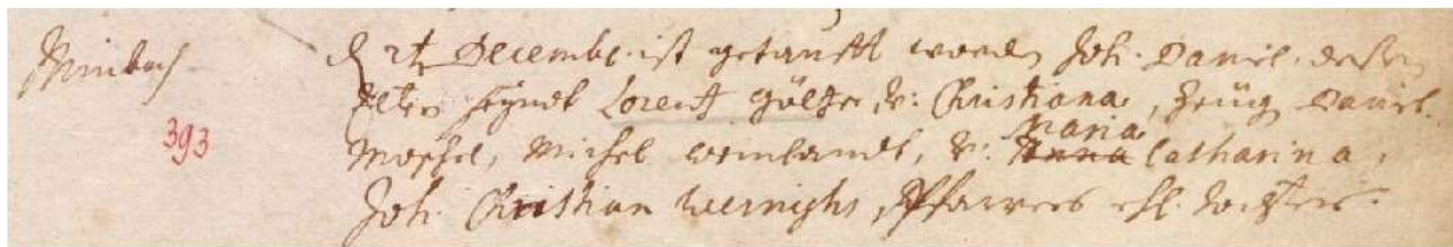
Baptism of Anna Angelica Göltzer 1709



Mimbach	d. 18 7bris ist in der Kirche zu Mimbach getaufft worden
(No. 280)	Anna Angelica, seine Eltern seyd Hanß Nickel Göltzer u. Anna Catharina, Zügen Henrich Müller hiesiger Müller, Eva Elisabetha, Balthaser Wahn, hiesiger Schuhmeisters ehel. fr., Angelica, Otto Brüllen von Bruchweiler ehel. tochter.
Mimbach	on the 18 of September in the church of Mimbach was baptized
(No. 280)	Anna Angelica, her parents are Hanß Nickel Göltzer and Anna Catharina, Witnesses Henrich Müller local miller, Eva Elisabetha, Balthaser Wahn, local teacher's lawful wife, Angelica, Otto Brüllen of Bruchweiler's lawful daughter

This record was obtained and transcribed from the records of the Evangelisch-Reformierte Kirche Mimbach (BA. Zweibrücken) - Reformed Church in Webenheim/Mimbach, Blieskastel, Saarpfalz, Saarland, Germany. Joel H. Hutto - Dripping Springs TX -2016 - FHL Film 475795 1696-1779 and archion.de

Baptism of Joh. Daniel Göltzer 1714



Mimbach

(No. 393)

d. 2t. Decembe(r) ist getaufft worden Joh. Daniel deßsen
eltern seyndt Lorent(z) Göltzer u. Christiana, Zeug. Daniel
Moschel, Michel Weinlandt, u. Maria Catharina.
Joh. Christian Wernighs Pfarrers ehel. Tochter

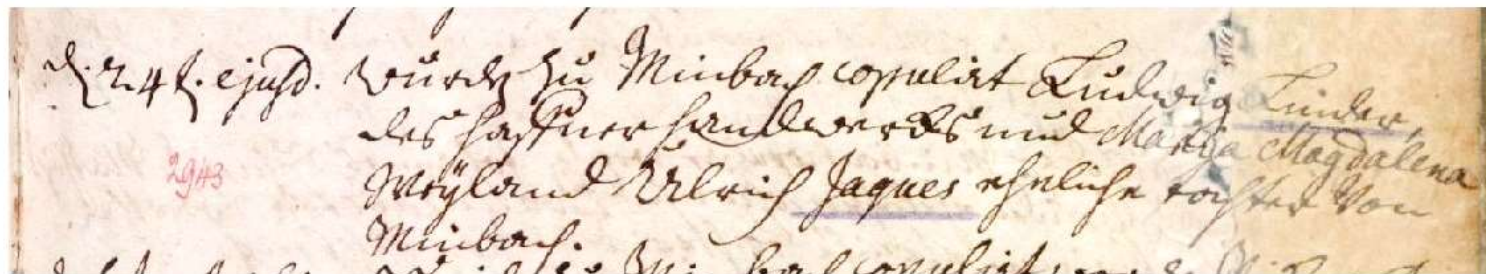
Mimbach

(No. 393)

on the 2nd of December was baptized Johann Daniel whose
parents are Lorent(z) Göltzer and Christina, Witnesses Daniel
Moschel, Michel Weinlandt, und Maria Catharina
Joh. Christian Wernigh, pastor's, lawful daughter

This record was obtained and transcribed from the records of the Evangelisch-Reformierte Kirche Mimbach (BA. Zweibrücken) - Reformed Church in Webenheim/Mimbach, Blieskastel, Saarpfalz, Saarland, Germany. Joel H. Hutto - Dripping Springs TX -2016 - FHL Film 475795 1696-1779

Marriage of Ludwig Linder to Maria Magdalena Jaques 1728



d. 24th ejusd.

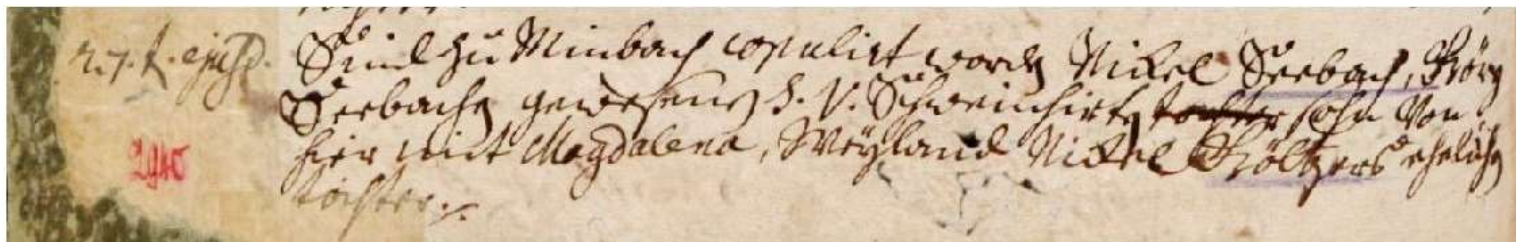
wurde zu Mimbach copulirt Ludwig Linder
des haffnerhandwercks und Maria Magdalena
Weyland Ulrich Jaques eheliche tochter von
Mimbach

24th of the same
(February)

were in Mimbach married Ludwig Linder
the potter by trade and Maria Magdalena
the late Ulrich Jaques' lawful daughter from
Mimbach

This record was obtained and transcribed from the records of the Evangelisch-Reformierte Kirche Mimbach (BA. Zweibrücken) - Reformed Church in Webenheim/Mimbach, Blieskastel, Saarpfalz, Saarland, Germany. Joel H. Hutto - Dripping Springs TX -2016 - FHL Film 475795 1696-1779 and archion.de

Marriage of Nickel Seebach to Anna Magdalena Göltzer 1728



27ten eiusdem

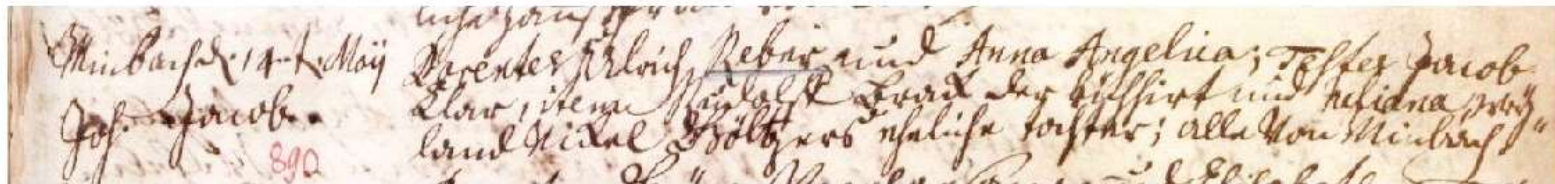
sind zu Mimbach copulirt worden. Nickel Seebach, Görg Seebachen gewesen s. v. (se vivo) Schweinehirt Sohn von hier mit Magdalena, Weyland Nickel Göltzers eheliche tochter

27th Jan 1728
(of the same)

in Mimbach have been married Nickel Seebach, son of George Seebach, who in his lifetime was a swineherder from here, with Magdalena, the late Nickel Göltzer's lawful daughter

This record was obtained and transcribed from the records of the Evangelisch-Reformierte Kirche Mimbach (BA. Zweibrücken) - Reformed Church in Webenheim/Mimbach, Blieskastel, Saarpfalz, Saarland, Germany. Joel H. Hutto - Dripping Springs TX -2016 - FHL Film 475795 1696-1779 and archion.de

Baptism for Johann Jacob Reber 1731



Mimbach d. 14^{te} Maÿ

Joh. Jacob

No. 890

Parentes Ulrich Reber und Anna Angelica; Testes Jacob

Klar, item Rudolph Brack den kuhhirt und Juliana, weÿ-

land Nickel Göltzers eheliche tochter; alle von Mimbach

Mimbach the 14th of May

Johann Jacob

No. 890

Parents Ulrich Reber and Anna Angelica Witnesses Jacob
Klar (Clar), and Rudolph Brack the cowherder, and Juliana, the
late Nickel Goeltzer's lawful daughter all from Mimbach

This record was obtained and transcribed from the records of the Evangelisch-Reformierte Kirche Mimbach (BA. Zweibrücken) - Reformed Church in Webenheim/Mimbach, Blieskastel, Saarpfalz, Saarland, Germany. Joel H. Hutto - Dripping Springs TX -2016 - FHL Film 475795 1696-1779 and archion.de

Baptism for Johann Nickel Reber 1733



Mimbach d. 12^t ejusd.
Johann Nickel
No. 972

Parentes Ulrich Reber und Anna Angelica; Testes
Nickel Brutscher von Mimbach, item Nickel Seebach
von da und Maria Elisabetha, Barthel Göltz-
ers eheliche tochter von daselbstem

Mimbach the 12th of same
Johann Nickel (April)
No. 972

Parent: Ulrich Reber and Anna Angelica; Witnesses
Nickel Brutscher of Mimbach, also Nickel Seebach
from here and Maria Elisabetha, Barthel Göltz-
er's lawful daughter from the same place

This record was obtained and transcribed from the records of the Evangelisch-Reformierte Kirche Mimbach (BA. Zweibrücken) - Reformed Church in Webenheim/Mimbach, Blieskastel, Saarpfalz, Saarland, Germany. Joel H. Hutto - Dripping Springs TX -2016 - FHL Film 475795 1696-1779 and archion.de



Specification derjenigen unterthanen aus der Schultheissey Einöd die an heuth als den 1ten Bris 1731 auf Kayserl. Majest. befehl den zwey herren Commissary Gehuldigt haben als folgt.

(Specification of those subjects from the Mayoral District of Einöd which to this day the 1st of August, 1731 on Emperoe Majesty's command the two men commissary have reported as follows)

Schuttheiß Fritz Feis
 Henrich Schwaib
 Isaac Haffner
 Frantz Adam Bient
 Georg Fölkher
 Jakob Großenbacher
 Barthel Wolff
 Friederich Völkher Jergin
Friederich Wahn
 Friederich Grattel
 Christophel Wildt
 Harri Hollinger
Isaac Hatto
 Johannes Siegel
 Caspar Bast
 Jakob Klein
 Barthel Klein
 Jakob Hey (Neu)
 Conradt Dambach
 Jakob Hartmann
Nichel Angene (Angne)
 Barthel Leibbreckh
 Lorentz Kieler
 Simon Andre
 Jakob Winkler
Harri Huber
 Jakob Schweitzer
 Mathelß Roth
 Andreas Möller
 Jakob Mickesson

Caspar Mickesson
 Henrich Feis
 Jörg Krumbach (Grumbach)
 Bartel Krumbach (Grumbach)
Samuel Born
 Jakob Nußer
 Gutturß Wittib (Gutteries Widow)
 Friederich Kieler
 Jörg Schmoltz
 Jörg Kieler
 Isaac Langenberger
 Elias Neu
 Jakob Langenberger
Peter Leitscher
 Wilhelm Ley
 Nickel Wolff
 Friederich Alt
 Jakob Ulrich

Erstwohler

Johannes Wackher
 Jakob Wehren
 Peter Beßen
 Isaac Gullin
 Jean Robert (Robert)
 Ulrich Bencie
 Jean Dible (Dila/Didelot)
 Friederich Wollert
 Jakob Speiber
 Peter Weri

[illegible]

Henrich Schmied

Johannes Robert (Robert)
Christian Lehmann
Peter Wenz

B. Kertész

Conrad Körner
Harald Adam Bormann
Andreas Ruchs
Josef Heckhenberger
Peter Möller
Matthias Scheller
Gottardt Hoch
Daniel Wannenmacher
Nickel Wannenmacher
Harald Adam Wagner
Herrich Wagner
Josef Wagner
Herrich Weber
Sebastian Weber
Harald Adam Weber
Matthias Klein
Georg Wingert Weber
Harald Georg Fell
Jakob Hammi
Michel Hammi
Simon Braun
Christian Steinschäl
Josef Thürrall
Jakob Jost
Herrich Benitz
Sebastian Weber
Andreas Hammi
Valentin Koof

Matthias Hamen
Hans Mayer
Daniel Kipper
Johann Nickel Feß
Hans Adam Weber
Jakob Schott
Andreas Ruschy
Jörg Maurer
Jost Klein
Heinrich Groß
Jran Robert
Jörg Groß

(Unterschriften - signatures)
Antoni Veix, Schultheiß (mayor)
Heinrich Feix, Schöffe (juror)
Josef Hedenberger, Gerichtsschreiber (clerk)

1735 ObertAmt Zweibrücken Manumission Protocol

- Residents pay manumission to start leaving OberAmt Zweibrücken. First group to leave for the States.
- List Includes “8 Other” unnamed subjects in addition to those named.

Zweibrücken Manumission Protocol 1735

1735.

Friedrich Wahn von Einöth
 Peter Wehren und
 Heinrich Schnell von Einöth Ingweiler.
 Nickel Angene und
 Hans Huber von Einöth ziehen ins Carolinam.
 u. d. Unterthanen aus dem Oberamt Zweibrücken
 ziehen ins Carolinam.
 Gertrudis Fuchß von Mausbach zieht in die Grafschafft
 Bitsch.
 Nickel Seebach von Mimbach zieht ins Carolinam.
 Philipp Zimmermann von Weidenheim und
 Samuel Born von Ingweiler ziehen ins Carolinam.

1735

Friedrich Wahn von Einöth (of Einöth)

Peter Wehren und

Heinrich Schnell von Einöth Ingweiler, (of Ingweiler)

Nickel Angene und

Hans Huber von Einöth ziehen ins Carolinam (move to Carolina)

8 (changed from 9) Untertanen aus dem Oberamt Zweibrücken ziehen ins Carolinam

(8 Subjects from the Oberamt Zweibrücken move to Carolina)

Hans Georg Moll (?) von Limbach ist von diesen 9. remittirt (?) bleiben also nur 8.

(of these 9, Hans George Moll (?) from Limbach came back (?); thus, only 8 of these 9 remain)

Gertrudis Fuchß von Mausbach [=Mauschbach?] zieht in die Grafschafft

Bitsch.

(Gertrudis Fuchs from Mausbach (?) moves to the County of (Zweibrücken-)Bitsch.)

Nickel Seebach von Mimbach zieht ins Carolinam

Philipp Zimmermann von Weidenheim und

Samuel Born von Ingweiler ziehen ins Carolinam

From the Manumissionsprotokolle, 1724-1749, Manumissions protocol of the Herzogtum Zweibrücken, Family History Library, SLC, UT - film 250235 - Acquired by Joel H. Hutto, joelhutto@aol.com



The Port of Rotterdam, The Netherlands

South Carolina Gazette

26 July 1735

Captain Robert Robinson with the Ship Oliver arrived Sunday Last (20 July) with about 200 Palatines, most of them being poor, they are obliged to sell themselves and their children for their passage....

By his Honour's
Command,
J. MICHIE, Dep. Secy.

THOMAS BROUGHTON.

CHARLESTOWN, July 26.

On Sunday last arrived here Capt. Robert Robinson, mentioned in our last, with about 200 Palatines, most of them being poor, they are obliged to sell themselves and their Children for their Passage (which is six Pistols in Gold per head,) within a fortnight from the time of their arrival, according to the Agreement they made with the Captain, or else to pay one Pistol per head more to be carried to Philadelphia. They are most of them Farmers, and some Tradersmen. About 220 of the Switzers that have paid all their Passages, are now going up to Edisto to settle a Township there. The Government defrays them upon their Journey, provides them with Provisions for one Year, and gives them 50 Acres a head; they are exempt from all Charges for Ten Years. The Quantity of Corn bought for them has made the Price of it rise from 15 s. as it was last week, to 20 s.

I have by me a Copy of the humble Petition of the Grand Jury for the Province of N. Carolina to His Excellency the Governor Gabriel Johnston, with his Excellency's Answer thereto, wherein His Excellency tells them plainly about paying the Quit Rent, that if they think it is hard Bargain, they may leave the King's Lands (it being his Land and not theirs) as soon as they please, there being to his Excellency's certain Knowledge thousands of industrious Protestants who would gladly come into their Places, and thankfully pay the Crown double their Rents without all such Clamour and Noise; but they being too long for this Paper the whole will be inserted in the next.

CUSTOM-HOUSE, Charleston,

Entered inwards.

Ship Oliver, Robert Robinson from Cowes.

Snow Mary, Robert Pollixen from London.

Snow Britania, Thomas Hutton from Gibraltar.

Sloop Eliz. & Sarah, Stephen Williams from Providence.

Entered out.

Sloop Sarah, Jonathan Skrine for N. Carolina.

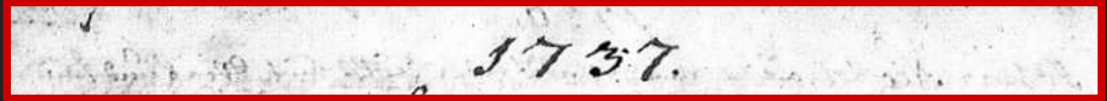
Char'd for Departure.

Ship King William, William Watkinson to London.

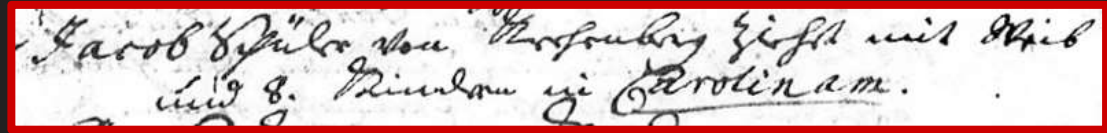
Sloop Little Gyffee, Jacobus Kip to Providence.

1737 ObertAmt Zweibrücken Manumission Protocol

- Schulers pay manumission to leave OberAmt Zweibrücken.



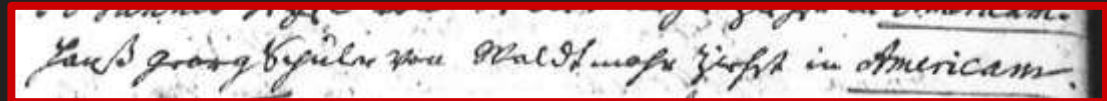
1737.



Jacob Schüler von Krehenberg zieht mit Weib
und 8. Kindern in Carolinam.

Jacob Schüler von Krehenberg zieht mit Weib
und 8. Kinder in Carolinam.

Jacob Schüler of Krähenberg moves with wife
and 8 children to Carolina.



Hanß Georg Schüler von Waldtmohr zieht in Americam.

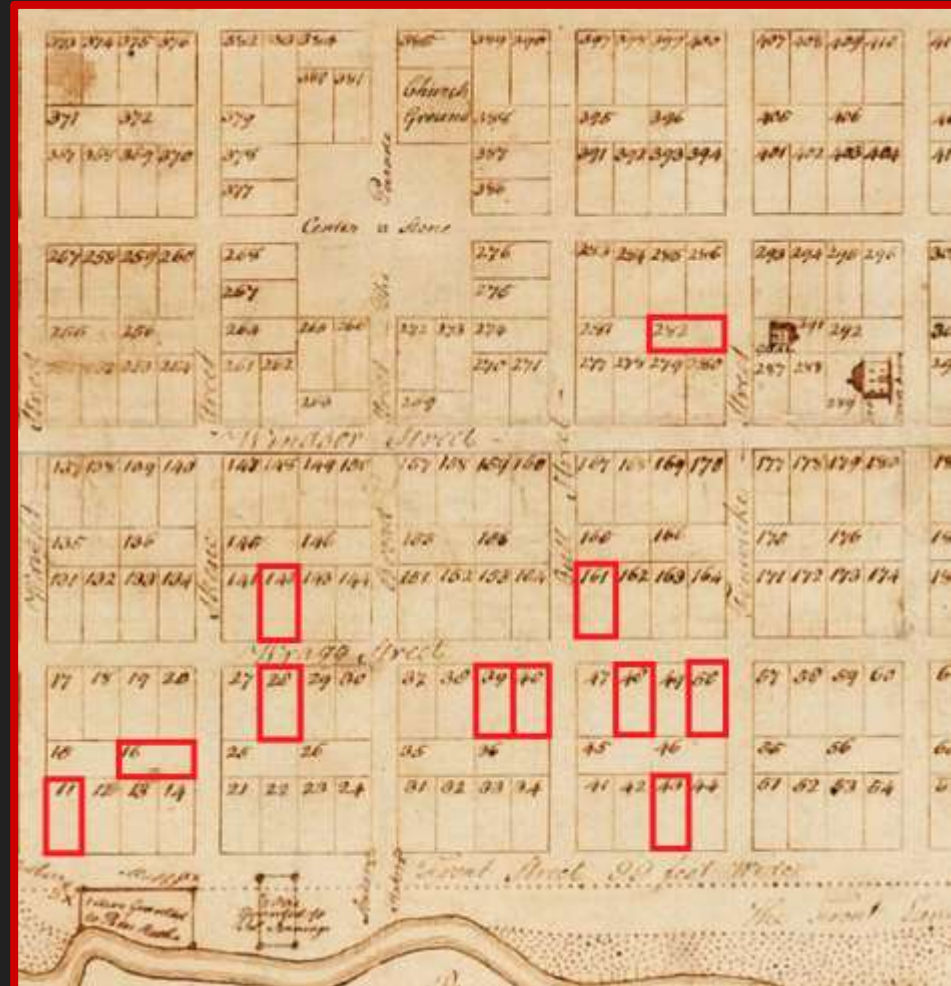
Hanß Georg Schüler von Waldtmohr zieht in Americam.

Hanß Georg Schüler of Waldmohr moves to America.

Orangeburgh Township

Lots and Land to Settlers from OberAmt Zweibrücken

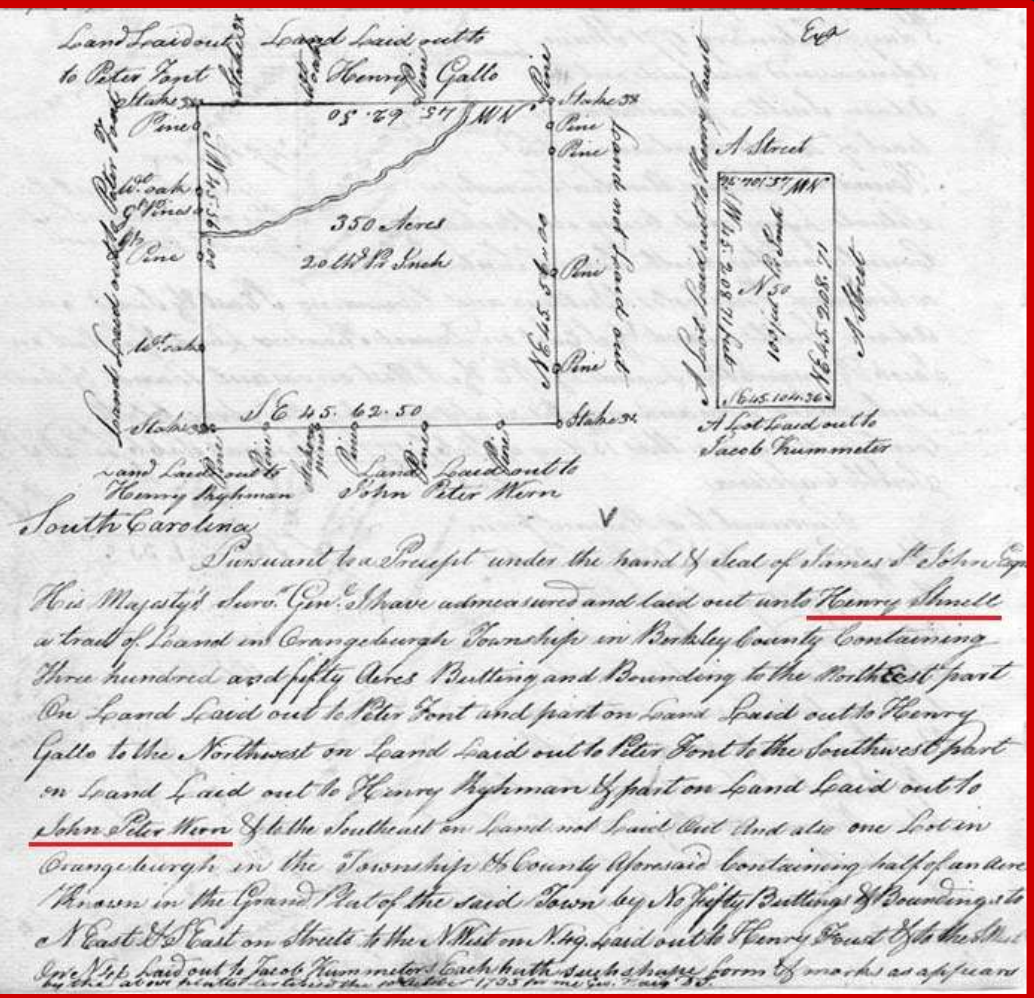
- Lot 11 + 100 Ac. John (Johann) Peter Wern (Wehren) 1735
- Lot 16 + 150 Ac. Ulrick (Ulrich) Reber 1735
- Lot 28 + 150 Ac. Nicholas Seaoak (Nickel Seebach) 1735
- Lot 39 + 400 Ac. (Johann) Jacob Schuler 1737
- Lot 40 + 400 Ac. (Johann/Hanß) George (Jeorg) Schuler 1737
- Lot 43 + 200 Ac. Ludwic (Ludwig) Linder 1735
- Lot 48 + 50 Ac. Daniel Geltzer (Göltzer) 1735 (no survey)
- Lot 50 + 350 Ac. Henry Shnell (Schnell) 1735
- Lot 142 + 150 Ac. Peter Letcher (Lötscher) 1735
- Lot 161 + 300 Ac. Hans Hubbert (Huber) 1735
- Lot 282 + 350 Ac. Isaac Hotto 1739



- Lot 16
- 150 Ac.

[illegible]

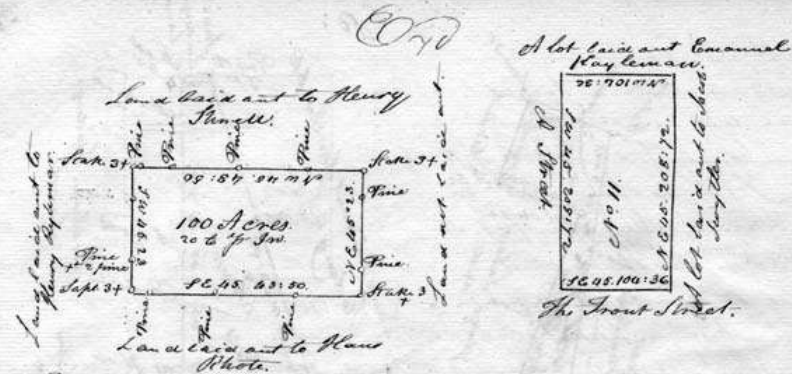
- Lot 50
- 350 Ac. adjoins John (Johann) Peter Wern (Wehren)



John (Johann) Peter Wern (Wehren) Survey dated 10 Oct 1735

- Lot 11
- 100 Ac. adjoins Henry Shnell (Schnell)

394



South Carolina

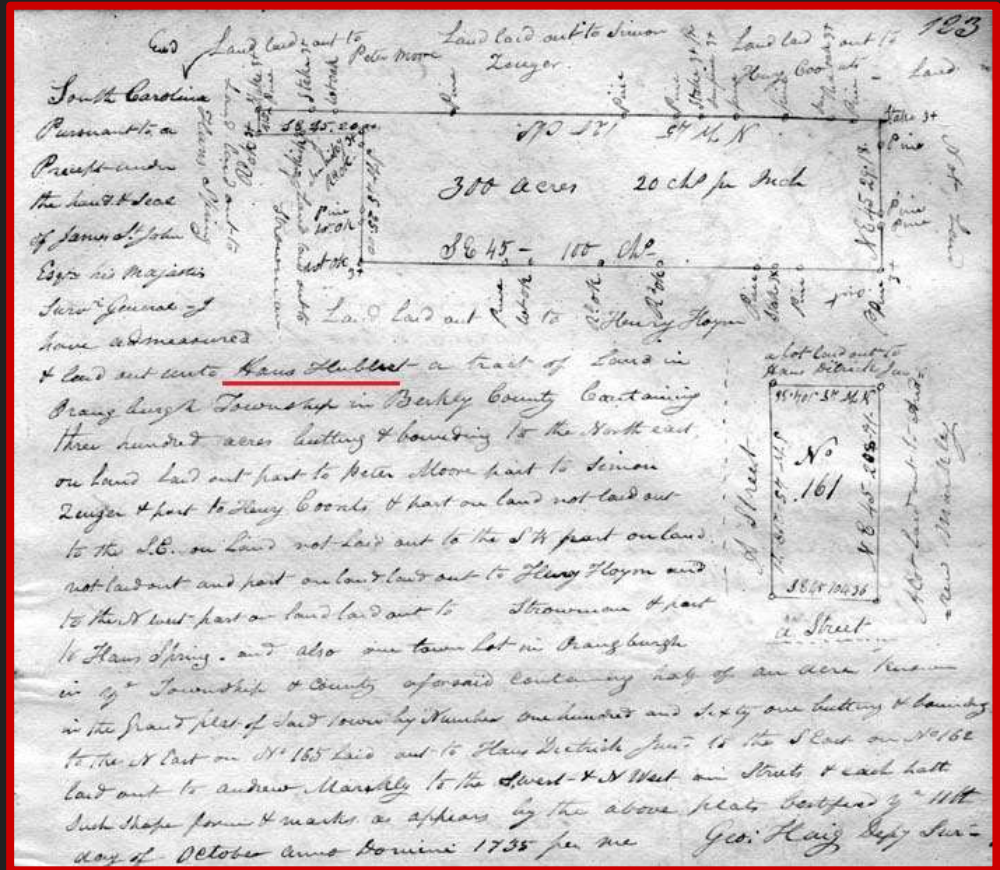
V

Pursuant to a precept under the hand and seal of James Sh. John Esq. his Majesty's Secy. Gt. I have a decree made and laid out unto John Peter Wern a tract of land in Orangeburgh Township, in Berkeley County, containing one hundred acres; Putting and bounding to the N.E. on land laid out to Henry Shnell, to the N.W. on land laid out to Henry Rhysman, to the S.W. on land laid out to Hans Rhoté, to the S.E. on land not laid out. And also one town lot in Orangeburgh, containing half of an acre, known in the grand plat of the said town by number eleven: Putting and bounding to the N.E. on N^o 15, laid out to Emanuel Haglemann, to the N.W. on a street, to the S.W. on the front street of the said town, and to the S.E. on N^o 12, laid out to Jacob Strytler: And each hath such shape form and marks as appears by the above plat.

Certified the 10th Oct: 1735 for me Geo. Haig, D.S.

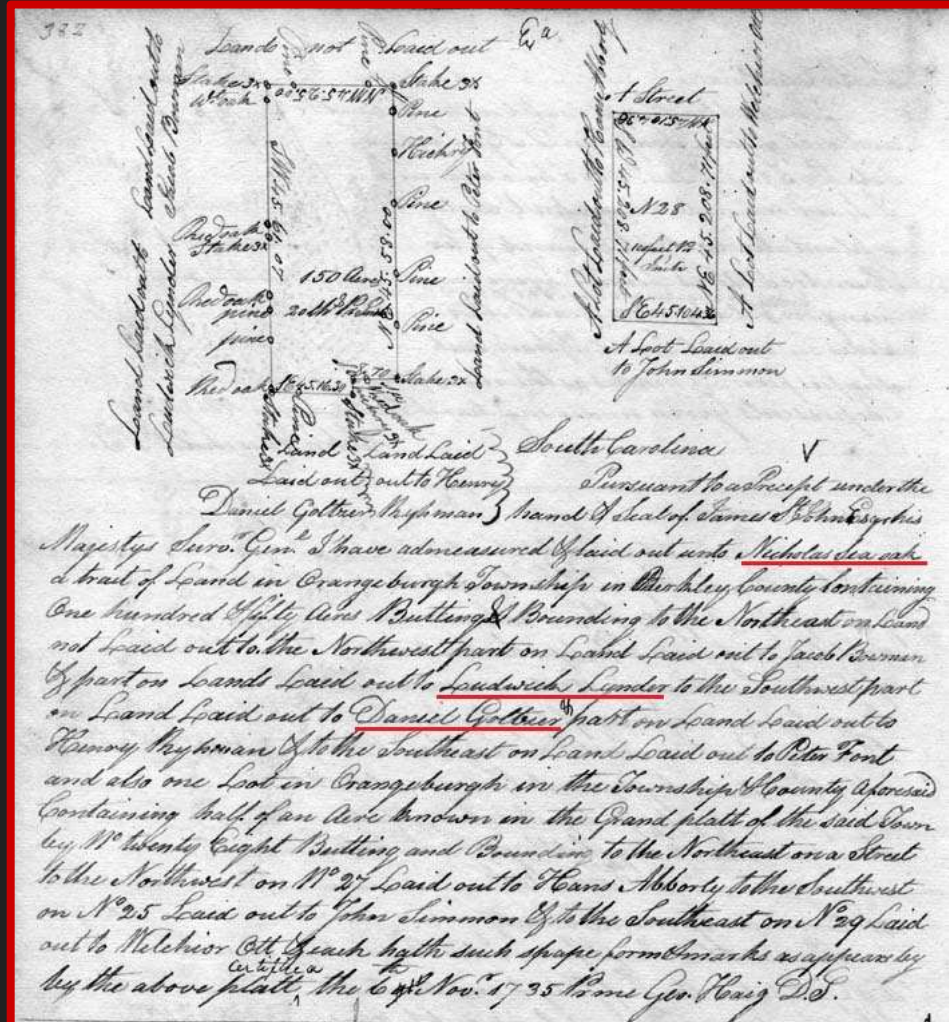
Hans Hubbert (Huber) Survey dated 11 Oct 1735

- Lot 161
- 300 Acres



Nicholas Seaoak (Nickel Seebach) Survey dated 6 Nov 1735

- Lot 28
- 150 Ac. adjoins Ludwick (Ludwig) Lynder (Linder) and Daniel Göltzer

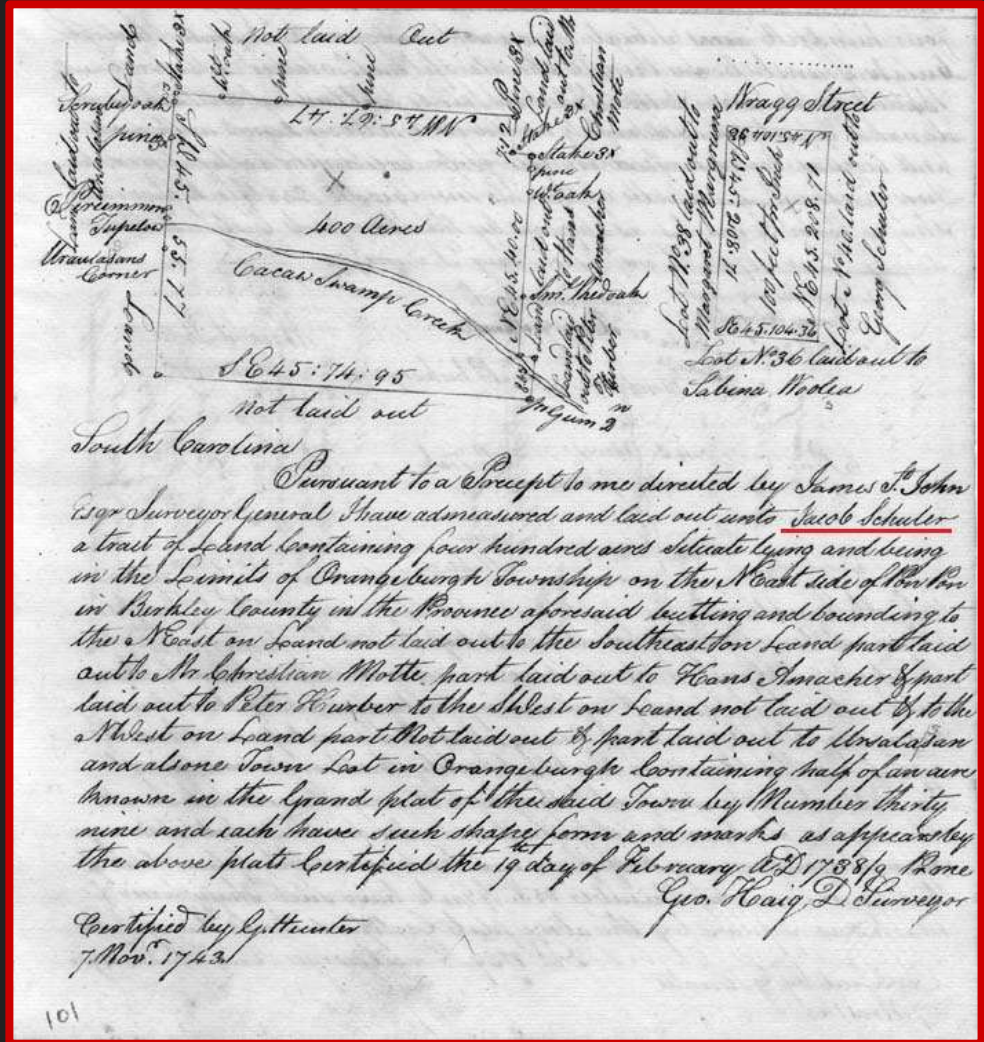


- Lot 142
- 150 Ac. adjoins Ludwick (Ludwig) Lynder (Linder)

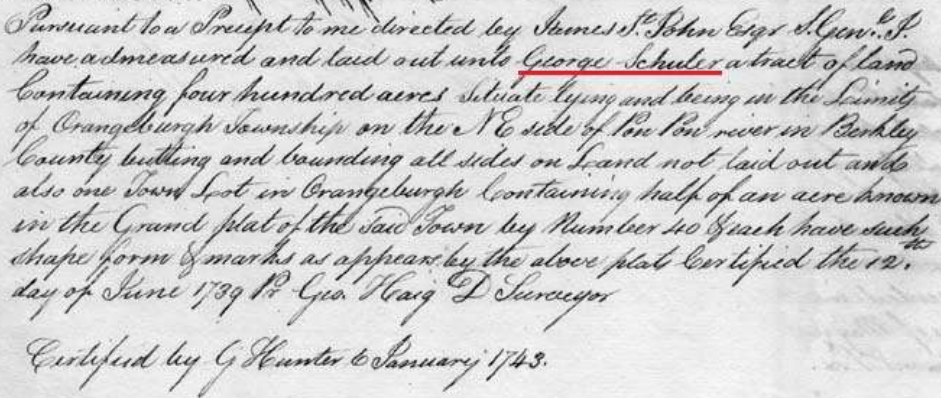
Pursuant to a Precept under the hand and seal of James S^t John Esq^r his Majesties Surveyor General I have admeasured and laid out unto Peter Leitcher a tract of Land in Orangeburgs Township in Berkeley County Containing One hundred and fifty acres Butting and Bounding to the North East on Land Not Laid out to the Northwest part on Land not Laid Out and part on Land Laid out to Christian Top to the Southwest part on Land Laid out to Christian Top and part on Land Laid out to Hans George Kie's & to the Southeast on Land Laid out to Ludwick Lynder and also one lot in Orangeburgh in the Township & County aforesaid Containing half of an acre known in the Grand plat of the said Town by N^o One hundred forty two Butting and Bounding to the Northeast on Number 145 not Laid out & to the Northwest on No 141 Not Laid out to the Southwest on a Street & to the Southeast on No 145 Not Laid out & Each hath such shape form & marks as appears by the above plat Certified Nov^r 27th 1735
R. Geo. Haig D^y

(Johann) Jacob Schuler Survey dated 19 Feb 1738/9

- Lot 39
- 400 Ac.

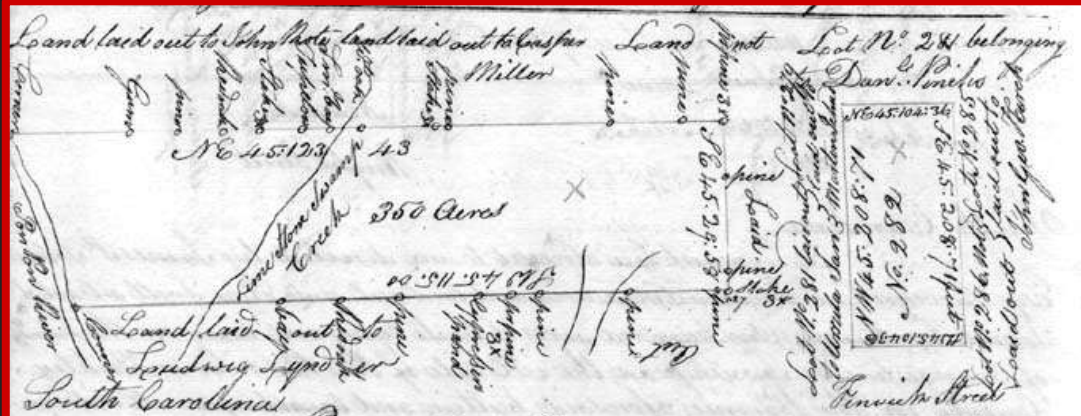


- Lot 40
- 400 Ac.



Isaac Hotto Survey dated 25 Jul 1739

- Lot 282
- 350 Ac. adjoins Ludwig Lynder (Linder)



Pursuant to a Precept to me directed by James St. John Esqr Sur^r General I have admeasured and laid out unto Isaac Hotto a plantation or tract of Land containing three hundred and fifty acres situate lying and being in the Limits of Orangeburgh Town-ship on the N^e side of Pon Pon river in Berkeley County in the Province aforesaid & butting & bounding to the West on Land part laid out to John Hotto part to Gaspar Miller & part not laid out to the N^e on Land not laid out to the S^e on Land part not laid out & part laid out to Ludwig Lynder & to the S^W on Pon Pon River and also one Town Lot in Orangeburgh containing half of an acre known in the Grand plat of the said Town by number 282 & each have such shapes forms & marks as appears by the above plats Certified the 25 day of July AD 1739 To me Geo Haig S^r Gov^r

Certified by G Hunter 7 Nov^r 1743.